

# The Material Engineering Diffractometer BEER at ESS

Instrument overview and status reminder

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Martin Müller<sup>2</sup>, Dirk Jan Siemers<sup>2</sup>, Rüdiger Kiehn<sup>2</sup>,  
Markus Strobl<sup>3</sup>, Robin Woracek<sup>3</sup>

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Software Workshop on Engineering Diffraction



# Outlook

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## **Nuclear Physics Institute CAS**

Czech Republic



Leading Scientist

- Přemysl Beran

Leading Engineer

- Radim Šejda (NUVIA)

Core team members

- Jan Šaroun
- Petr Lukáš
- Petr Šittner

## **Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht**

Germany



**Helmholtz-Zentrum  
Geesthacht**

Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung

Leading Scientist

- Jochen Fenske

Leading Engineer

- Dirk Jan Siemers

Core team members

- Martin Müller
- Rüdiger Kiehn
- Gregor Nowak



# Engineering Materials

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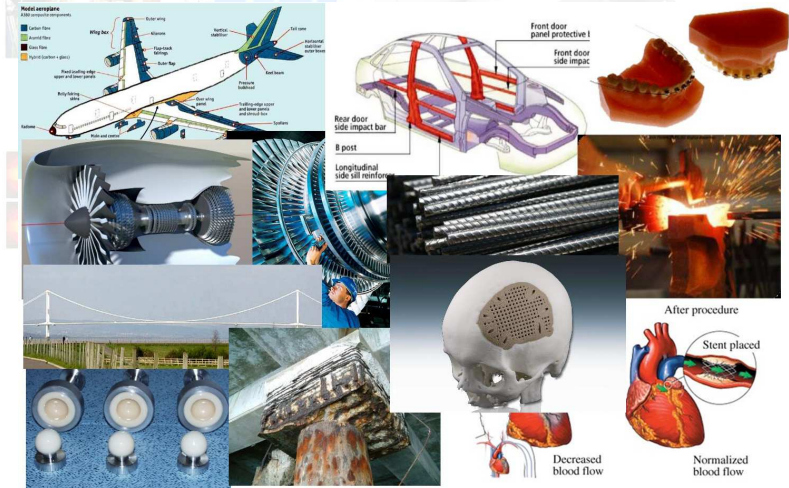
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## Beamline for European Materials Engineering Research "BEER"





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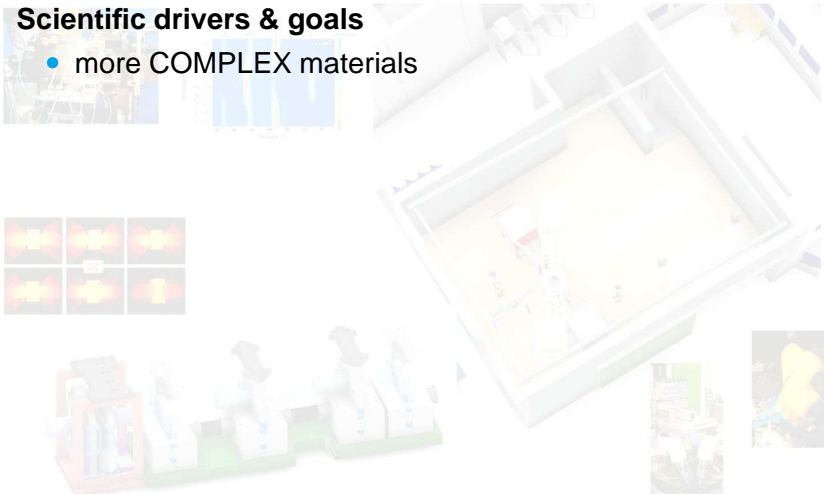
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## Scientific drivers & goals

- more COMPLEX materials





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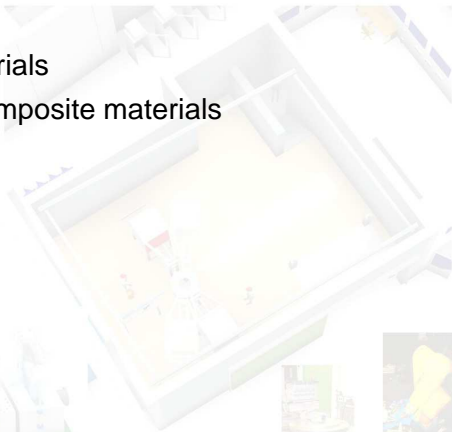
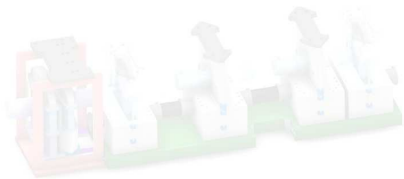
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- more COMPLEX materials
- MULTI-PHASE and composite materials





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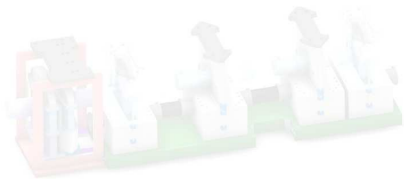
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- *IN-SITU* testing in REAL processing conditions





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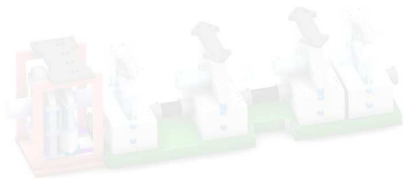
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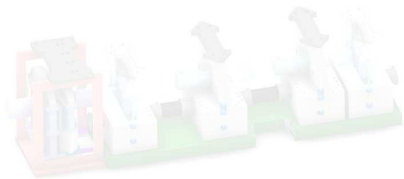
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- TAILORING of functional properties





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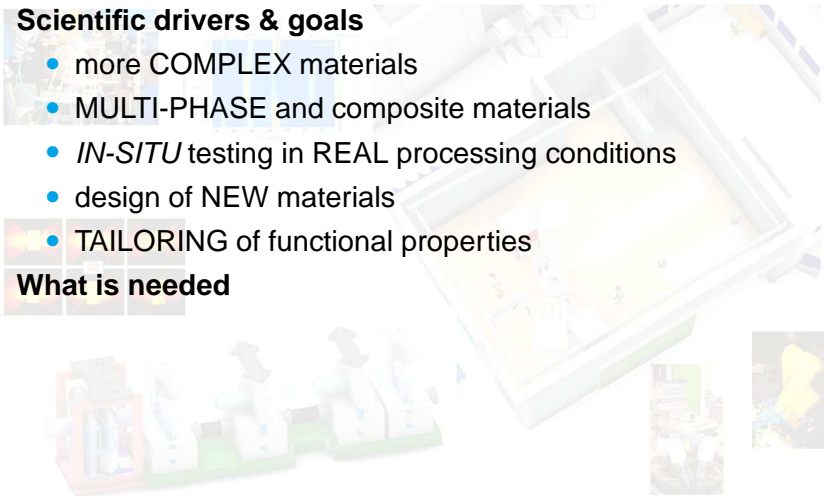
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## What is needed





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## What is needed

- high neutron flux



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## What is needed

- high neutron flux
- variable resolution and wavelength



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- combination of method (diffraction, SANS, imaging, ...)



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- *SAMPLE ENVIRONMENT*
- ...



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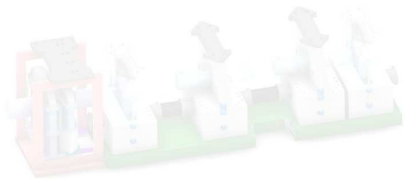
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- *In-situ* simulation of thermo-mechanical processes





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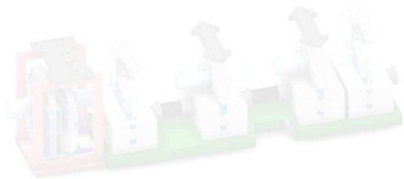
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- *In-situ* simulation of thermo-mechanical processes
  - Study the processes to tailor the material properties for application needs
  - To optimise thermo-mechanical treatment to reduce production cost
  - Understand processes happening during material application





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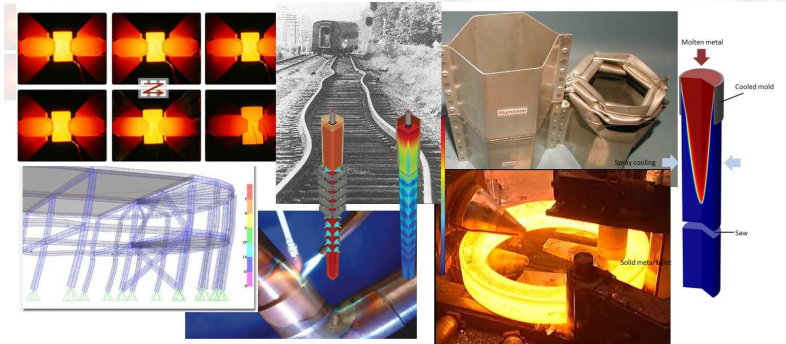
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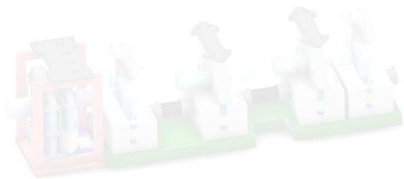
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- Multi-phase and/or composite materials



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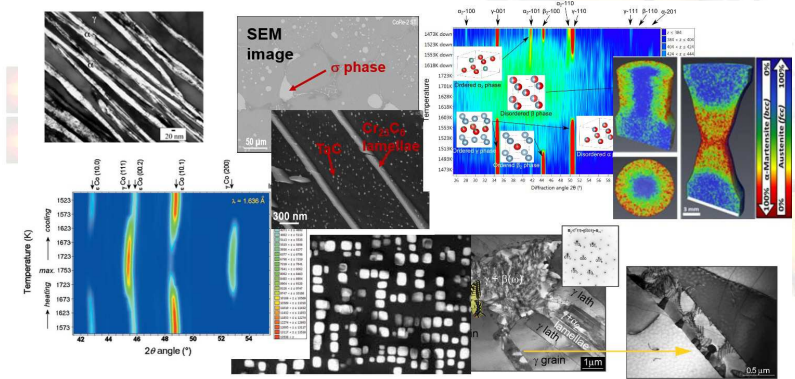
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- Multi-phase and/or composite materials
  - Resolve phases evolution together with microstructure changes
  - Multi-scale characterisation





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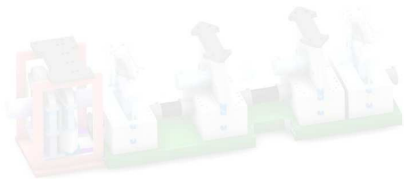
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- *In-situ* texture or grain growth evolution



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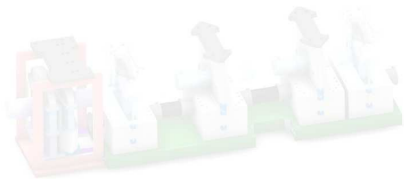
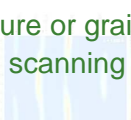
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- *In-situ* texture or grain growth evolution
- Fast strain scanning







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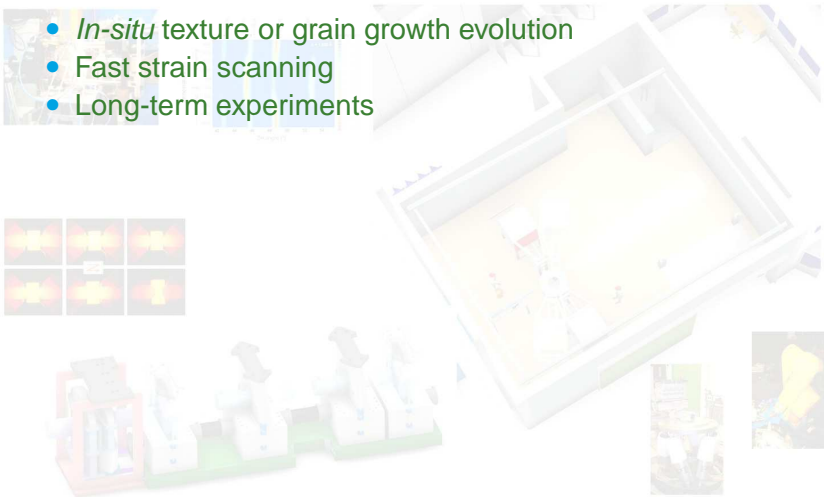
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- *In-situ* texture or grain growth evolution
- Fast strain scanning
- Long-term experiments



# Instrument modalities

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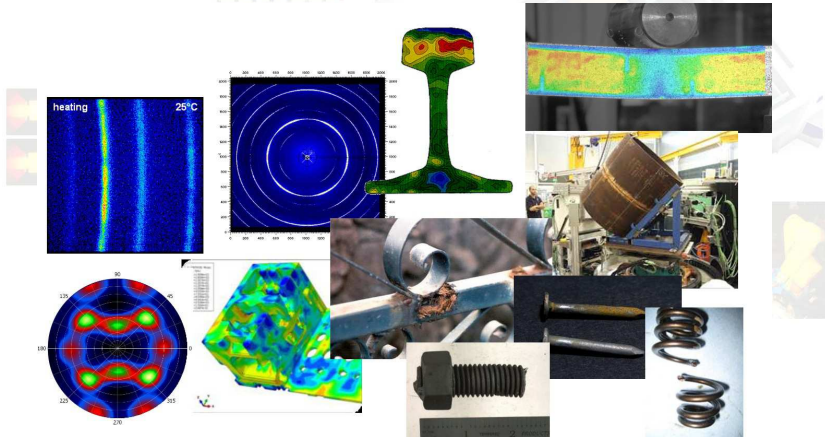
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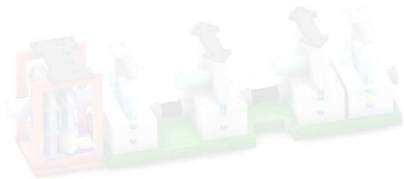
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- TG2 review passed on February 7, 2017





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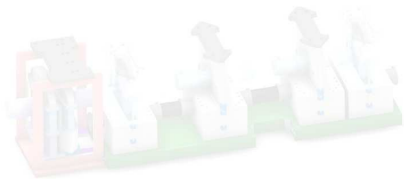
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- TG2 review passed on February 7, 2017
  - defined and fixed scope
  - frozen reduced budget of 14.98 M€
  - work package schema NPI:HZG = 50:50%





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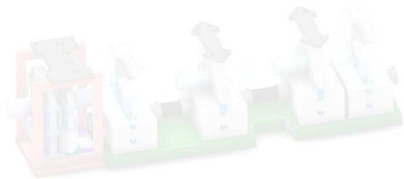
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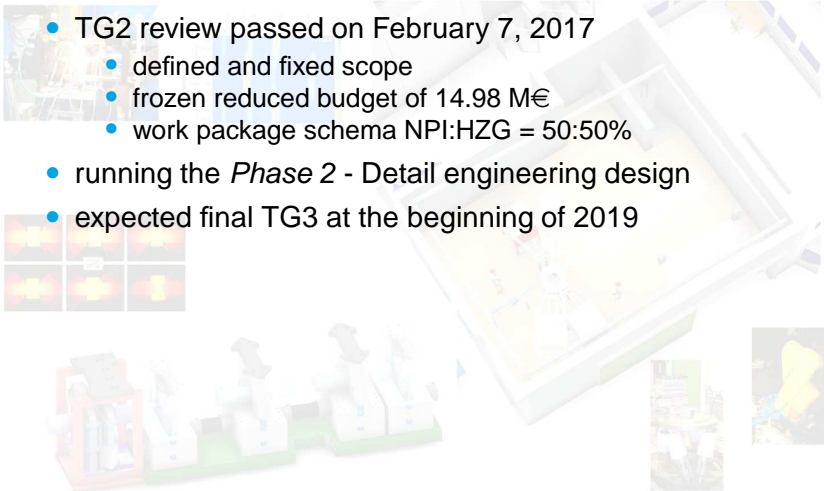
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- expected final TG3 at the beginning of 2019





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- beam on target Sep 2022





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- start of hot commissioning 2023



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- start of hot commissioning 2023
- user program starts end 2023

# Operational environment

## BEER position on the ESS site

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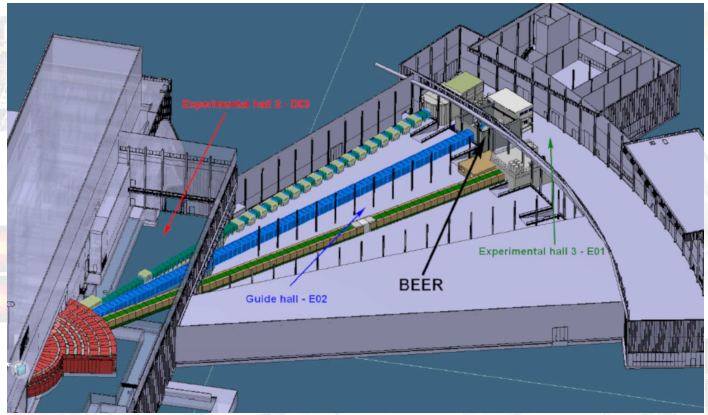
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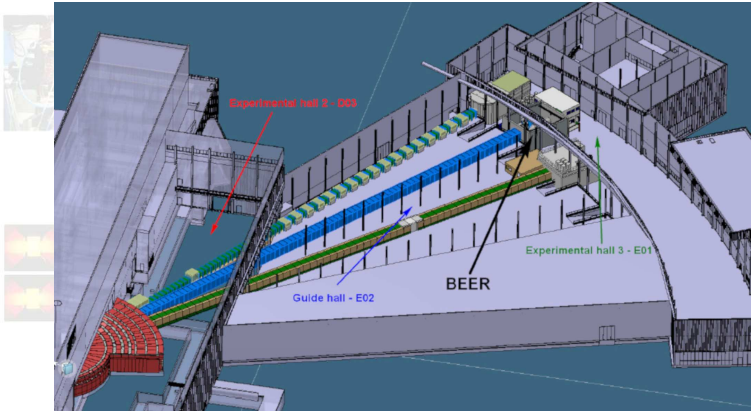
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- 158 m long instrument (distance from source to sample)
- neighbour instruments NMX (crystallography) and C-Spec (spectrometer)
- preparatory lab below control hut
- SLIM lab for storage and long term experiments (20 m from cave)

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## Description of the main parts of the BEER instrument

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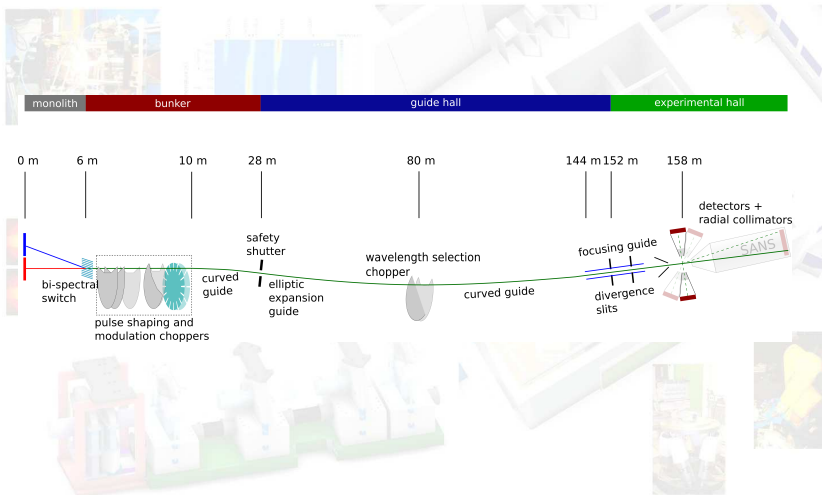
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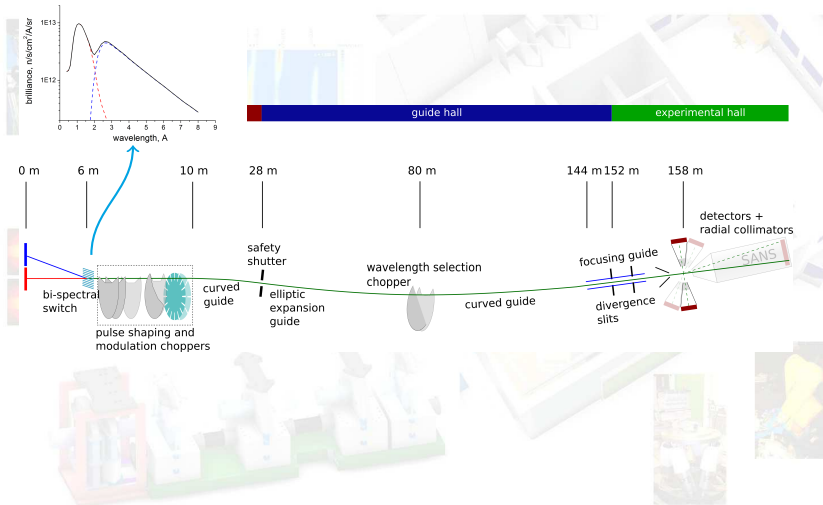
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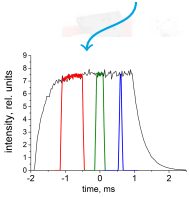
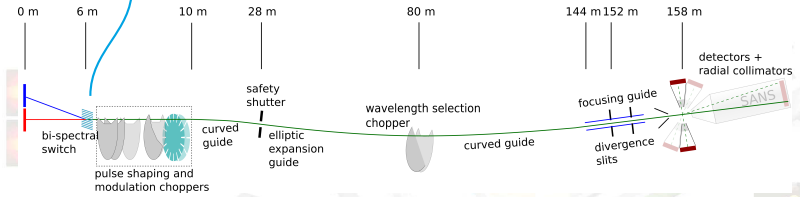
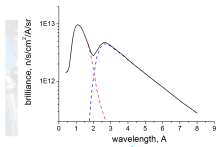
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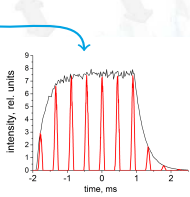
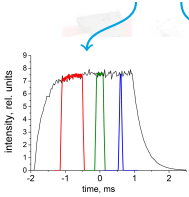
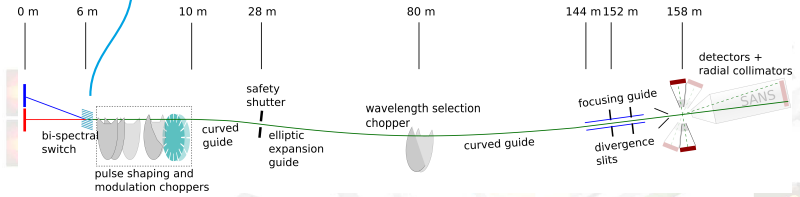
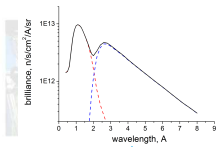
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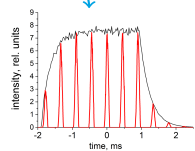
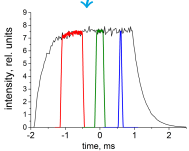
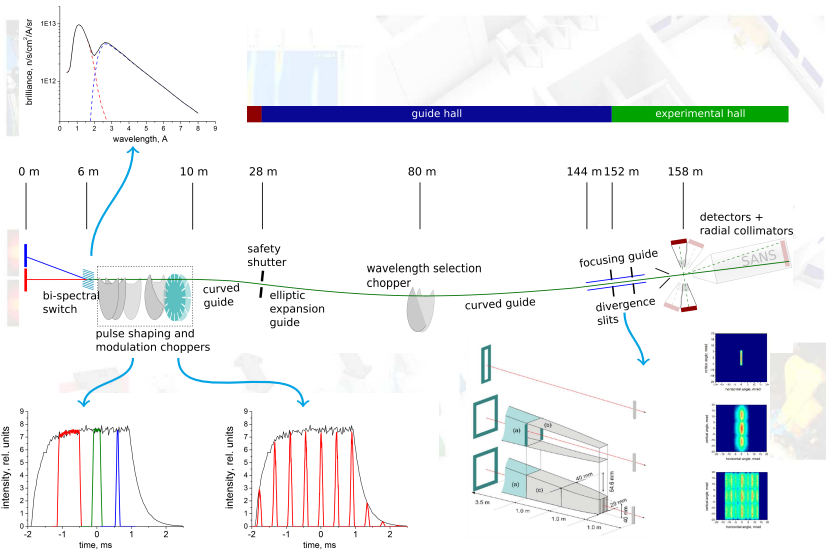
WP definition





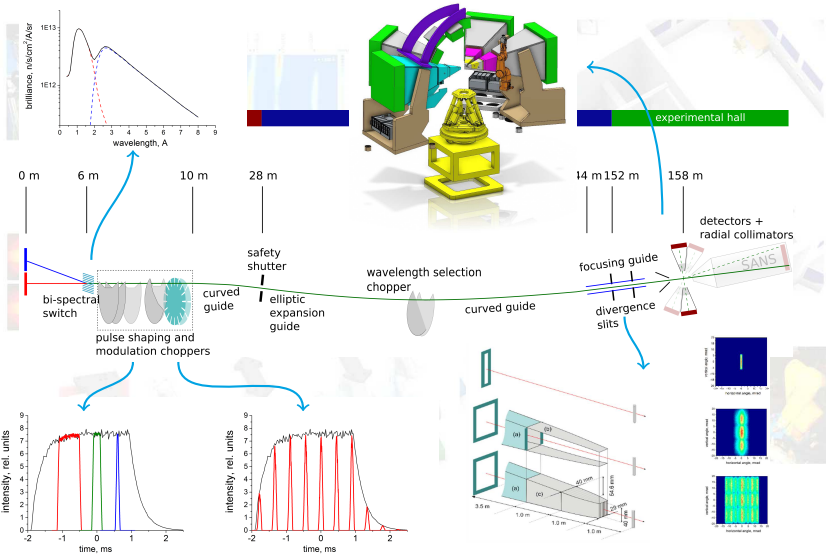
# BEER instrument layout

## Description of the main parts of the BEER instrument



# BEER instrument layout

## Description of the main parts of the BEER instrument



# Instrument at Day-one

Scope reduction and completion status of the BEER instrument

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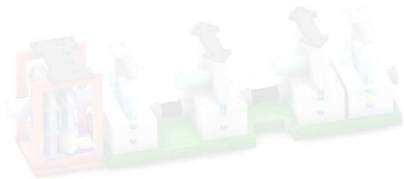
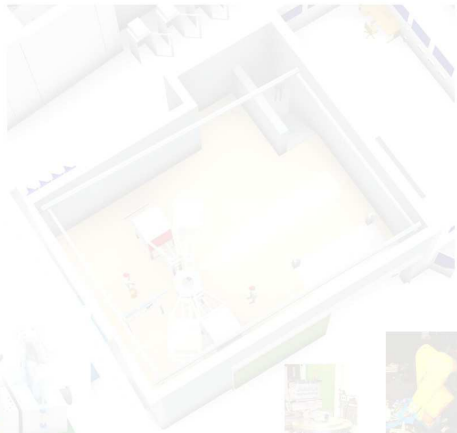
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## Reduced *Day-one* scope



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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)



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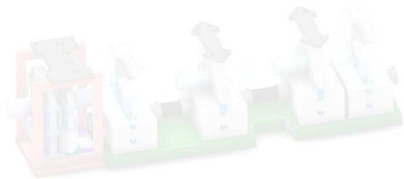
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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
- no SANS and imaging option



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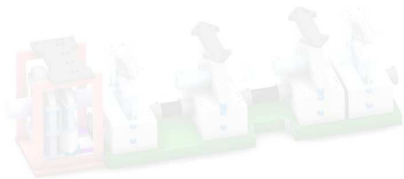
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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
- no SANS and imaging option
- sample table with rotation only





# Instrument at Day-one

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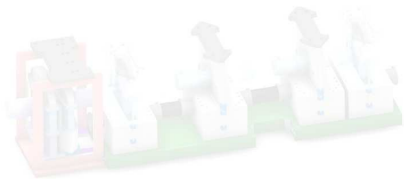
Sample environment

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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
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- sample table with rotation only
- hexapod (2 t) and 6-axis robot for sample positioning





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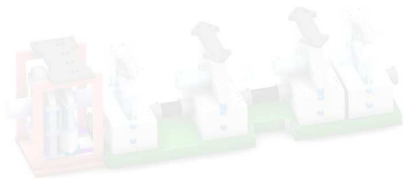
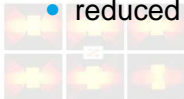
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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
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- reduced chopper system (10  $\rightarrow$  5)







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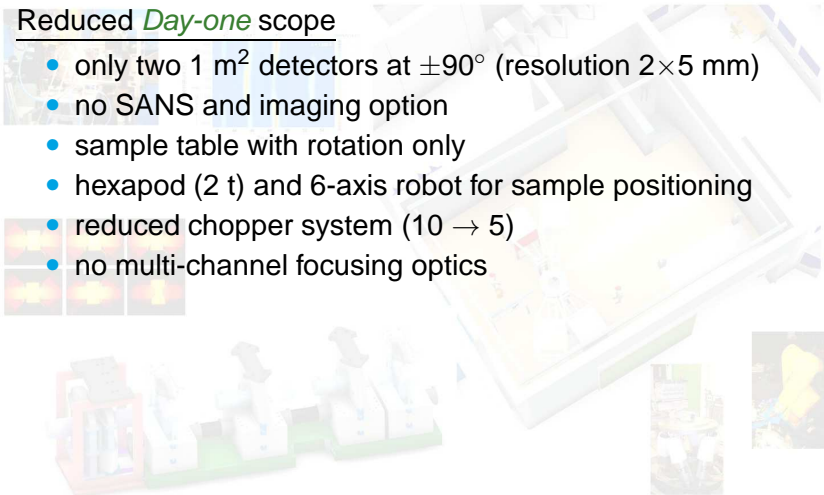
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- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
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- no multi-channel focusing optics
- no sample environment in the instrument budget!



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- no multi-channel focusing optics
- no sample environment in the instrument budget!
- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*



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- no sample environment in the instrument budget!
- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*

For completion to *Full-scope* is needed

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- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*

## For completion to *Full-scope* is needed

- update of chopper system (+4 choppers)



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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
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- reduced chopper system (10  $\rightarrow$  5)
- no multi-channel focusing optics
- no sample environment in the instrument budget!
- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*

## For completion to *Full-scope* is needed

- update of chopper system (+4 choppers)
- enhance sample positioning



# Instrument at Day-one

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- reduced chopper system (10  $\rightarrow$  5)
- no multi-channel focusing optics
- no sample environment in the instrument budget!
- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*

## For completion to *Full-scope* is needed

- update of chopper system (+4 choppers)
- enhance sample positioning
- increase of detector coverage (off & in plane)

# Instrument at Day-one

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## Reduced *Day-one* scope

- only two 1 m<sup>2</sup> detectors at  $\pm 90^\circ$  (resolution  $2 \times 5$  mm)
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- hexapod (2 t) and 6-axis robot for sample positioning
- reduced chopper system (10  $\rightarrow$  5)
- no multi-channel focusing optics
- no sample environment in the instrument budget!
- *advanced deformation rig and dilatometer in pool*

## For completion to *Full-scope* is needed

- update of chopper system (+4 choppers)
- enhance sample positioning
- increase of detector coverage (off & in plane)
- ..., SE, SANS option, ...



# Day-one performance

## Performance of BEER at 2 MW

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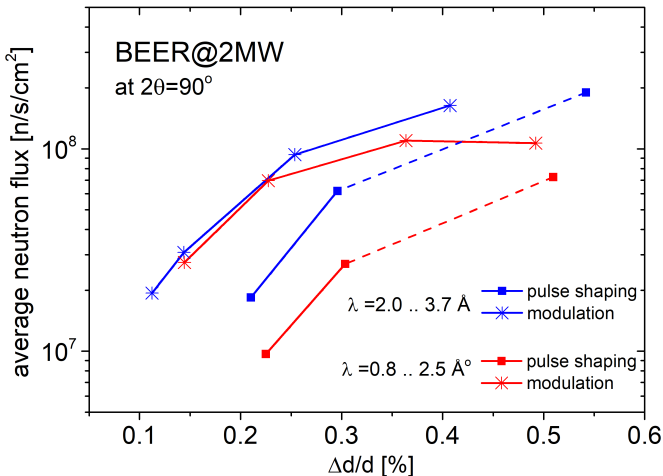
Description

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Dashed line shows the extension of the resolution range by adding the 3<sup>rd</sup> chopper as suggested for the staging plan.

# Sample environment

Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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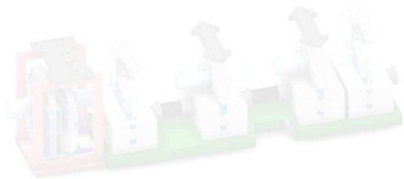
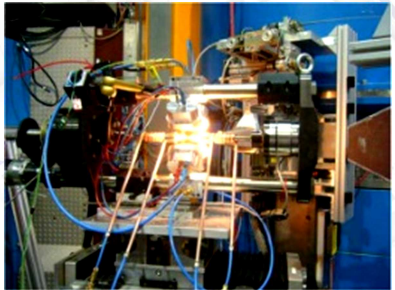
Sample environment

Summary

WP definition

## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
  - uni-axial deformation
  - max. load 60 kN
  - with furnace (1200°C)
  - vacuum chamber



# Sample environment

Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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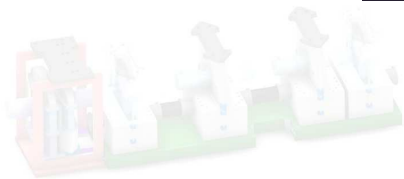
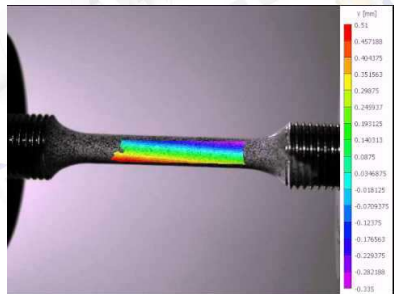
Sample environment

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## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation



# Sample environment

Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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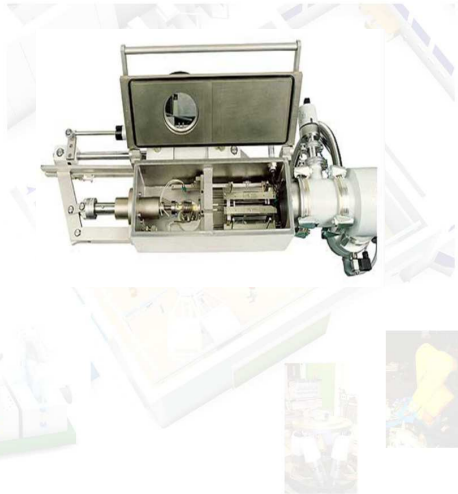
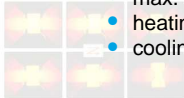
Sample environment

Summary

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## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation
- dilatometer
  - DSC unit
  - max. load 25 kN
  - heating rate (4000 K/s)
  - cooling rate (2500 K/s)



# Sample environment

Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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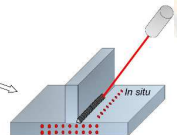
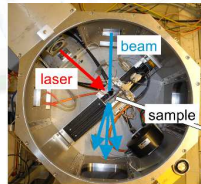
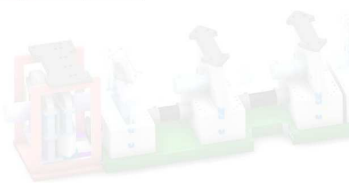
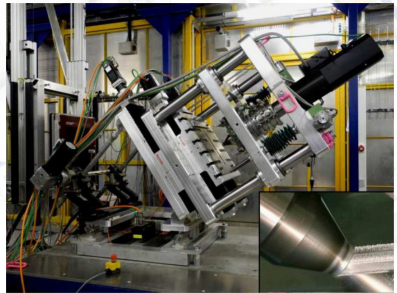
WP definition

## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation
- dilatometer
- different welding machines



- stir-welding
- laser-welding



# Sample environment

## Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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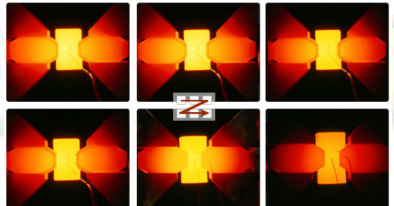
Sample environment

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### BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation
- dilatometer
- different welding machines
- Gleeble<sup>®</sup>



# Sample environment

Examples of SE foreseen for the BEER instrument

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## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation
- dilatometer
- different welding machines
- Gleeble<sup>®</sup>
- advanced positioning
  - payload 2 t
  - x, y:  $\pm 110$  mm
  - z:  $\pm 150$  mm
  - payload 14 kg
  - repeatability:  $\pm 0.06$  mm





# Sample environment

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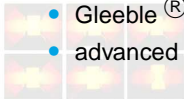
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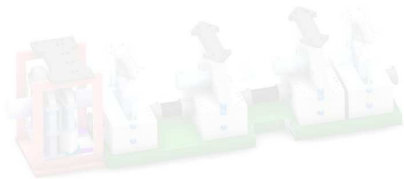
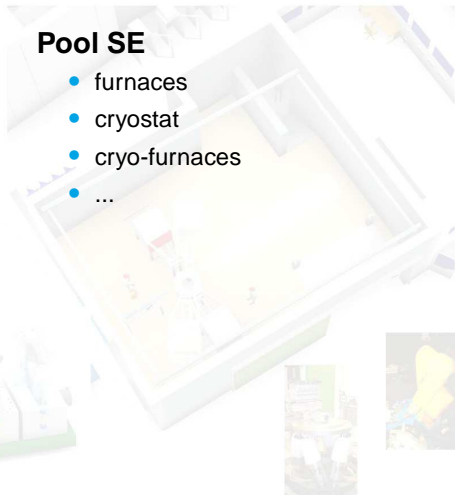
## BEER dedicated SE

- advanced deformation rigs
- digital image correlation
- dilatometer
- different welding machines
- Gleeble<sup>®</sup>
- advanced positioning



## Pool SE

- furnaces
- cryostat
- cryo-furnaces
- ...







# Work-packages

## Definition and split of work-packages

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### NPI

- after-bunker optics
- safety shutter
- focusing optics
- guide shielding
- elevated floor
- cave & hutch
- transport platform

### HZG

- in-monolith optics
- in-bunker guides
- choppers
- detectors
- monitors
- sample table
- hexapod, robot



# Acknowledgment

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 **Helmholtz-Zentrum  
Geesthacht**

Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung



## THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

