



The European Spallation Source

John Womersley, Director General

August 2018

A European Flagship for Research and Innovation



- Next-generation research infrastructure for world leading research in materials science, life sciences and engineering
- intense beams of neutrons that will allow the structures of materials and molecules to be understood at the level of individual atoms
- Will offer unique capabilities 10-20 times greater than the world's current best
- Key for advances in societally and economically relevant areas from energy storage and generation, to drug design and delivery, novel materials, and environment and heritage, all central to the sustainable development of society

Neutron science



Energy Environment and climate Medicine and health Electronics and IT Manufacturing and industry Natural world Heritage science

Hydrogen-fuelled society

Sub-zero survival

Disease resistant crops

Tackling chemical waste in the pharmaceutical industry

Tracking cholesterol

Super superconductors

Enhanced oil recovery

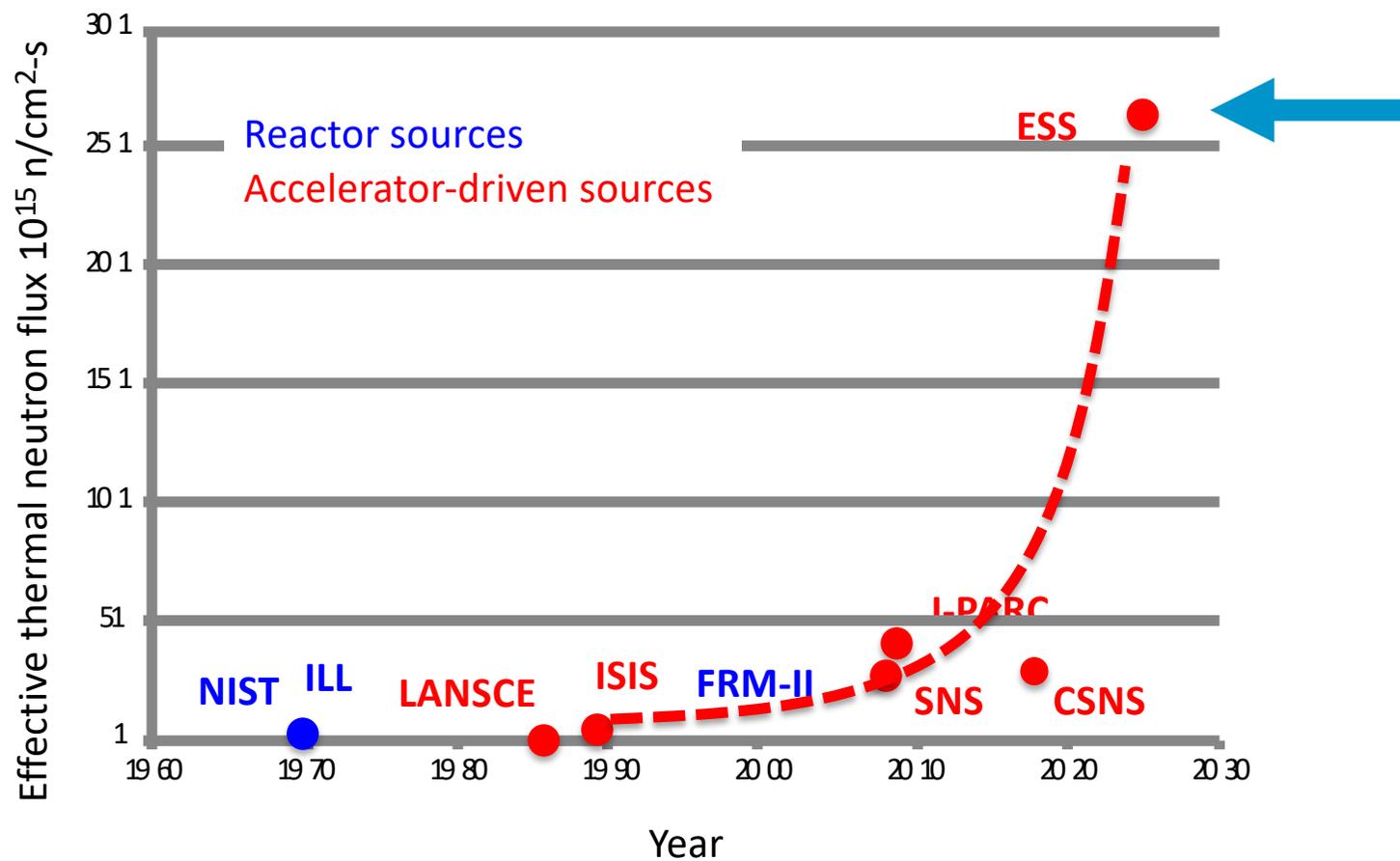
Infection sensors

Stress relief in the air

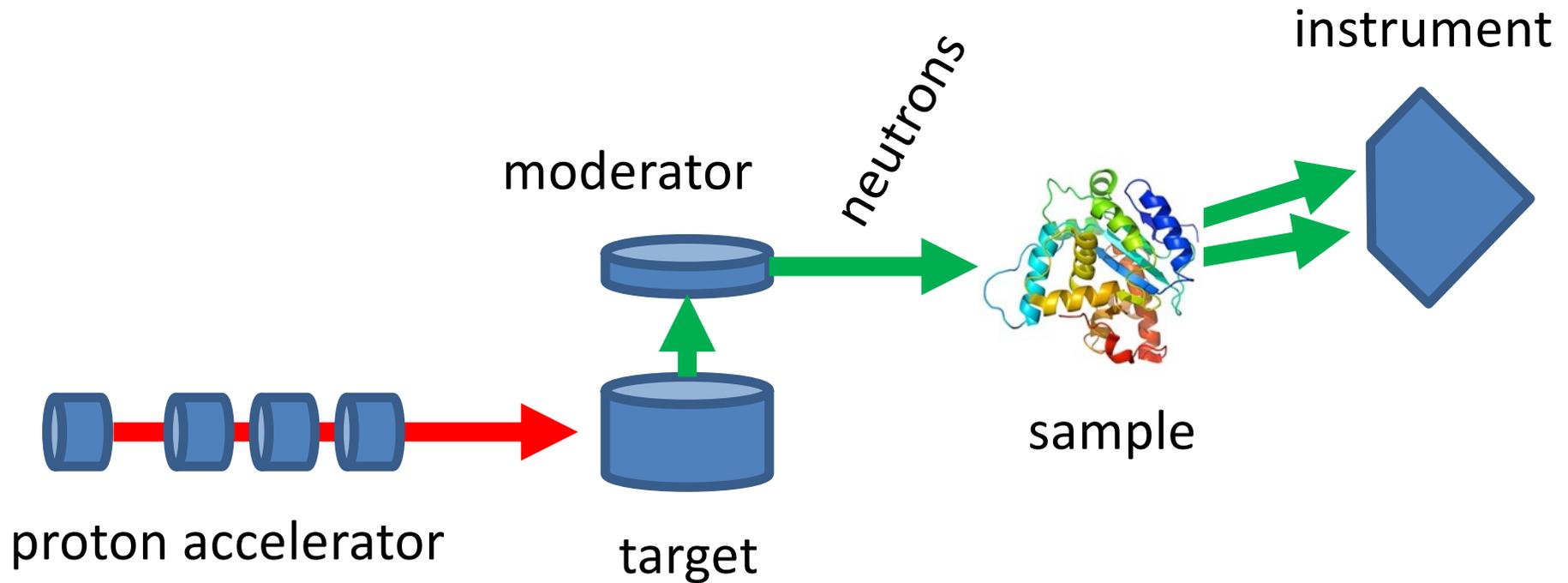
Flexible plastic solar cells

This block contains a collage of images related to various research projects, each with a text label in a colored banner. The images include: workers in a hydrogen facility, a person in a cryogenic chamber, a close-up of a plant stem, a pharmaceutical factory, a person's hand being examined, a sunset over a landscape, two women in a lab, an airplane on a runway, and solar panels.

ESS Vision: Build and operate the world's most powerful neutron source



How a spallation source works



“spallation” is the process that releases neutrons from the target nuclei

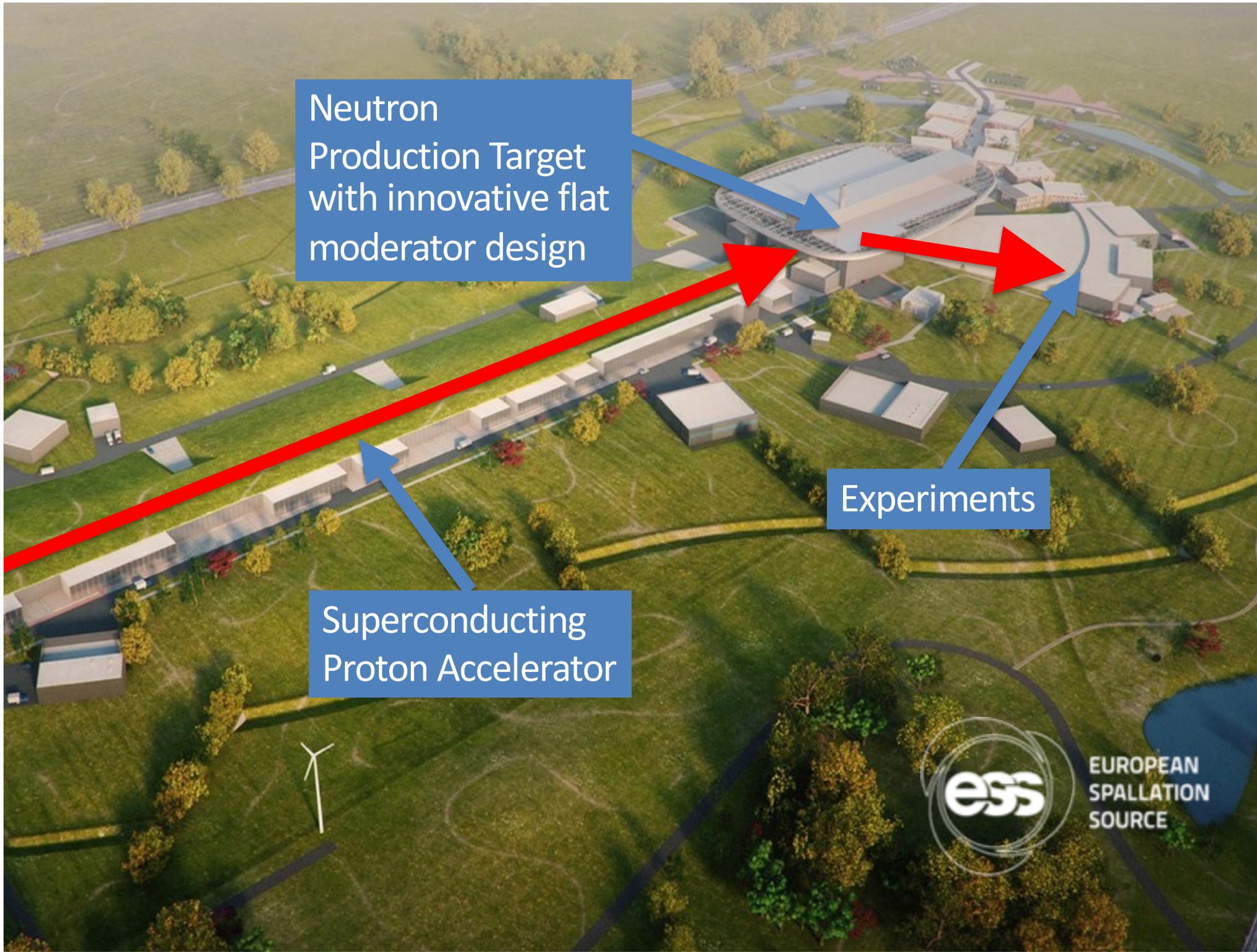
Neutron
Production Target
with innovative flat
moderator design

Superconducting
Proton Accelerator

Experiments



EUROPEAN
SPALLATION
SOURCE



Vision, Mission and Values



ESS Vision

Our vision is to build and operate the world's most powerful neutron source, enabling scientific breakthroughs in research related to materials, energy, health and the environment, and addressing some of the most important societal challenges of our time.

Mission

To do this, we commit to deliver ESS as a facility that:

- Is built safely, on time and on budget
- Produces research outputs that are best-in-class both in terms of scientific quality and in terms of socioeconomic impact
- Supports and develops its user community, fosters a scientific culture of excellence and acts as an international scientific hub
- Operates safely, efficiently and economically, and responds to the needs of its stakeholders, its host states and member states
- Develops innovative ways of working, new technologies, and upgrades to capabilities needed to remain at the cutting edge

Core Values

Excellence • Collaboration • Openness • Sustainability



Some numbers



1843 M€ construction cost

5 MW world's most powerful particle accelerator
2MW at start of operation

15 experimental stations

20 × more sensitive on average than today's best
at 2MW

800 experiments per year

2023 first science for users

13 ERIC member nations



Financing and In-Kind

The European Spallation Source ERIC established in 2015

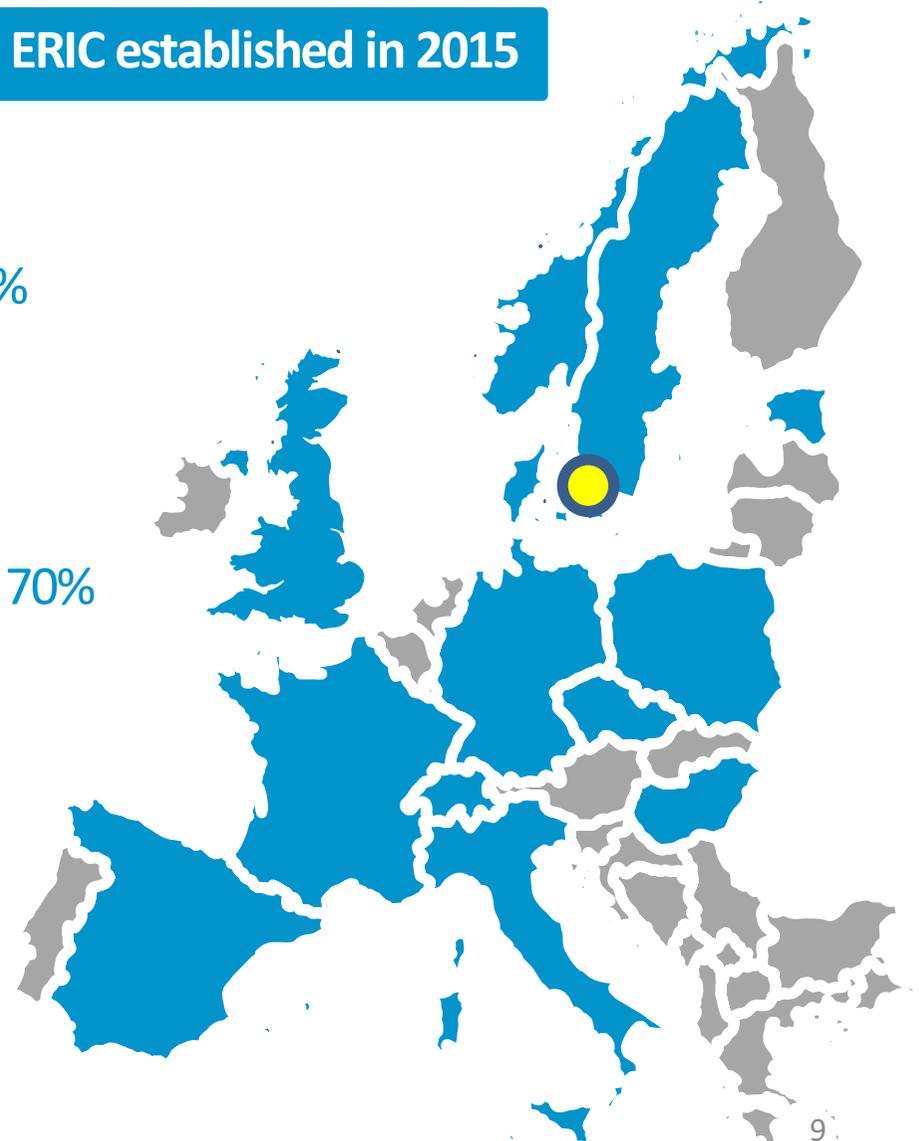
Host Countries Sweden and Denmark

Construction 47.5% Cash Investment ~ 97%
Operations 15%

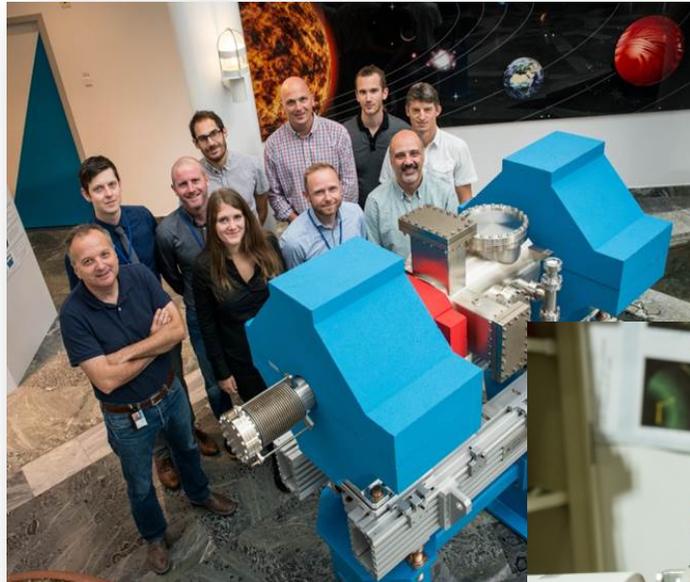
Non Host Member Countries

Construction 52.5% In-kind Deliverables ~ 70%
Operations 85%

13 European Member Countries



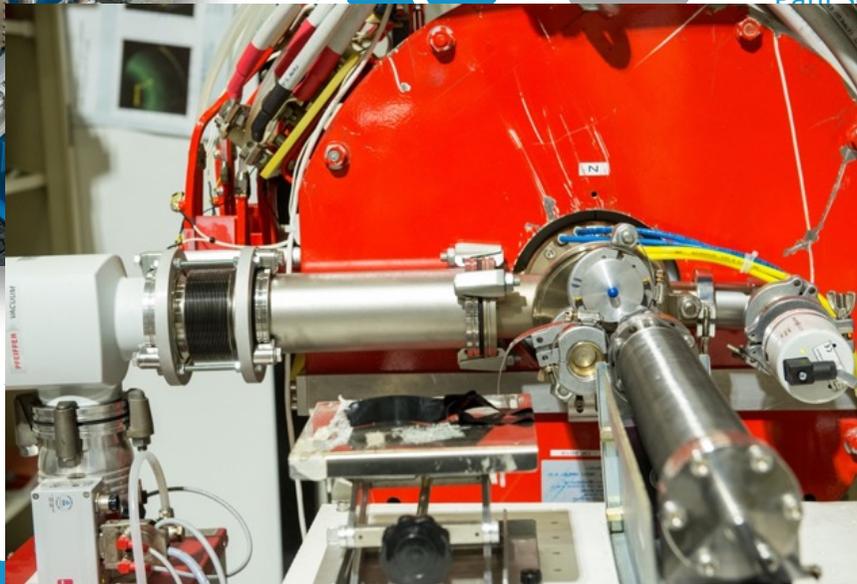
ESS In-kind Partners



Forschungszentrum Jülich
Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht
Huddersfield University

IFJ PAN, Krakow
INFN, Catania
INFN, Legnaro

INFN, Milan
Institute for Energy
Research (IFE)



ISIS - Rutherford-Appleton Laboratory, Oxford
Laboratoire Léon Brillouin (LLB)

Lund University
Nuclear Physics Institute of the ASCR
Oslo University

Paul Scherrer Institute (PSI)
Electronic Group (PEG)
University of Jyväskylä

Technical University of
Copenhagen
Technical University of Denmark (DTU)
Technical University Munich (TUM)



Organisation and People

447

Employees



50

Nationalities



~ 100

Collaborating Institutions



Civil Construction Groundbreaking

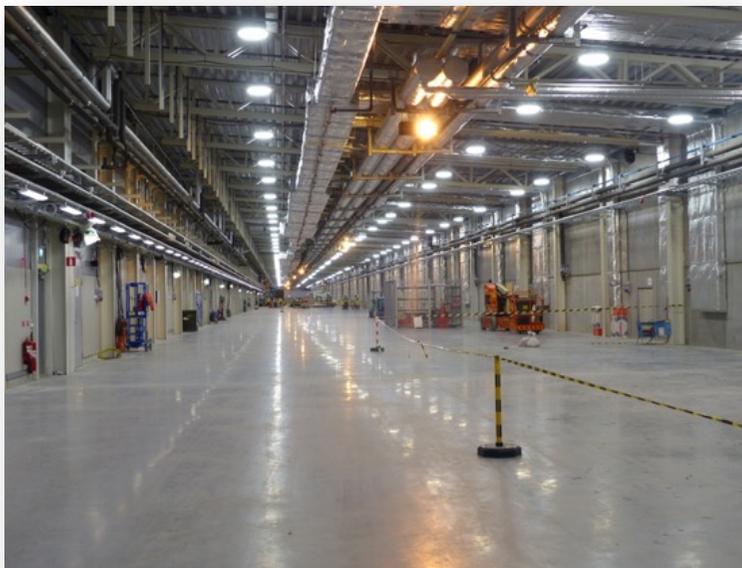


September 2014



ESS is close to 50% complete

- 2018 is the peak of construction activity
- First buildings have been handed over
- In-kind deliveries of high tech equipment arriving
- All our staff moved out to site in June this year



Accelerator & Klystron Gallery





Ion source & LEBT installation

CEA – MB Prototype Cryomodule



March 2017

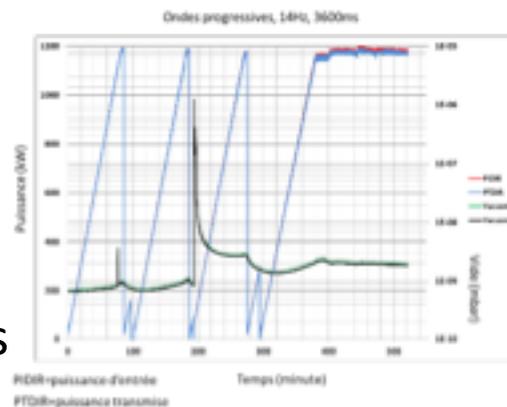
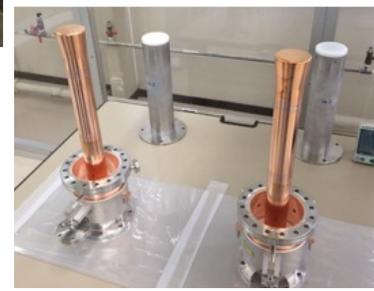


May 2017



July 2017

- Assembly in ISO4 CEA CR
- 4 medium β 6 cell elliptical SRF cavities (1 LASA/3 CEA)
- Cooldown at CEA test stand in Sept 2017
 - No RF operation due to accidental rupture of coupler ceramic
- 10 couplers at nominal specs





ESS is now producing liquid helium

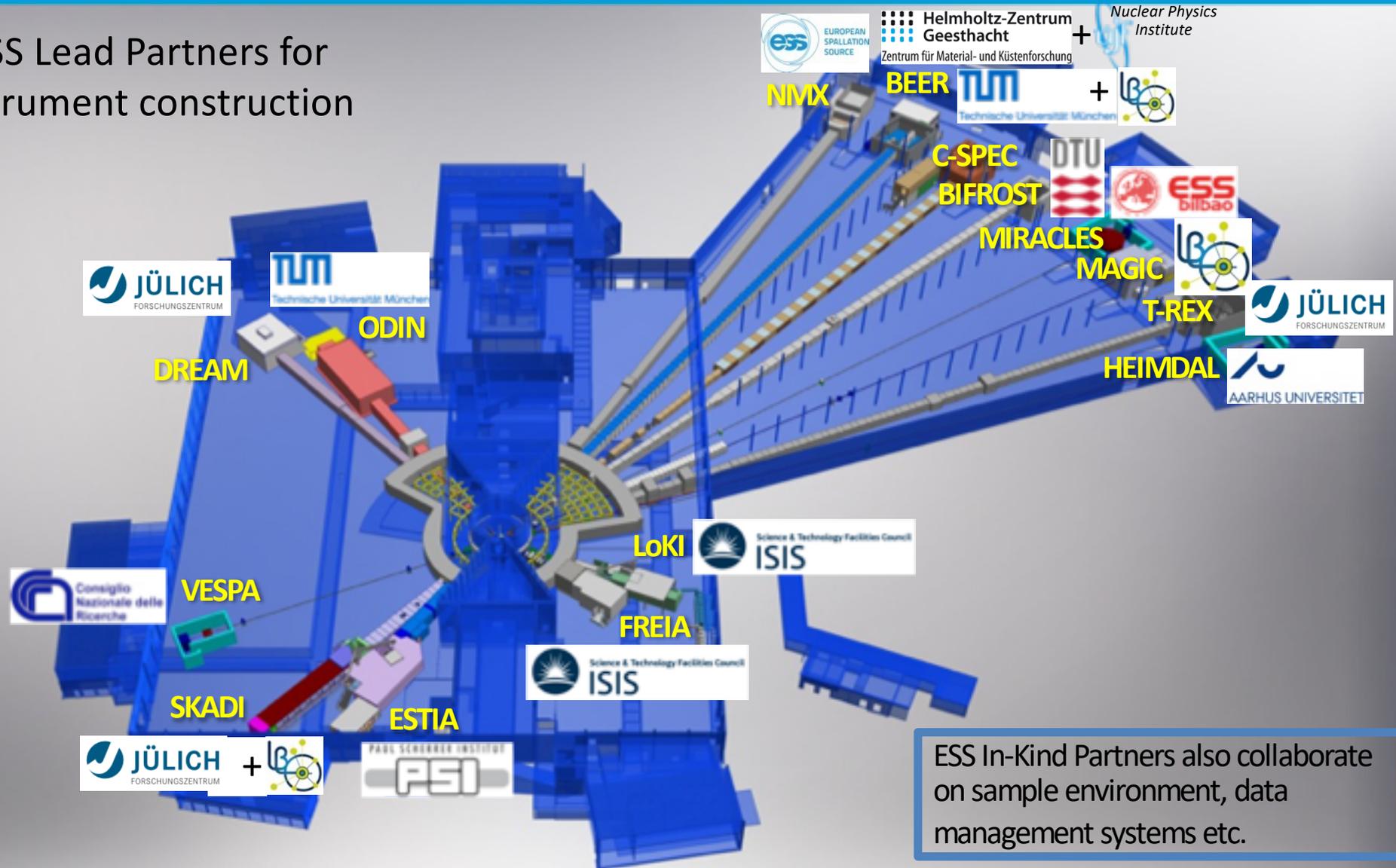
Klystron Gallery
Coldbox



15 experimental stations (“instruments”)



ESS Lead Partners for instrument construction



ESS In-Kind Partners also collaborate on sample environment, data management systems etc.

Data Management and Software Centre

COBIS, Copenhagen University North Campus

Provide world leading scientific software and scientific computing support for neutron scattering at ESS

Scientific Software

ESS experiment control system, Data acquisition, Data correction software, visualization, and software to model and analyze experimental data sets.

Data center operations

Store and catalogue ESS datasets, provide ESS users remote access to their data, computing for live data correction, and analysis software during and after experiments.

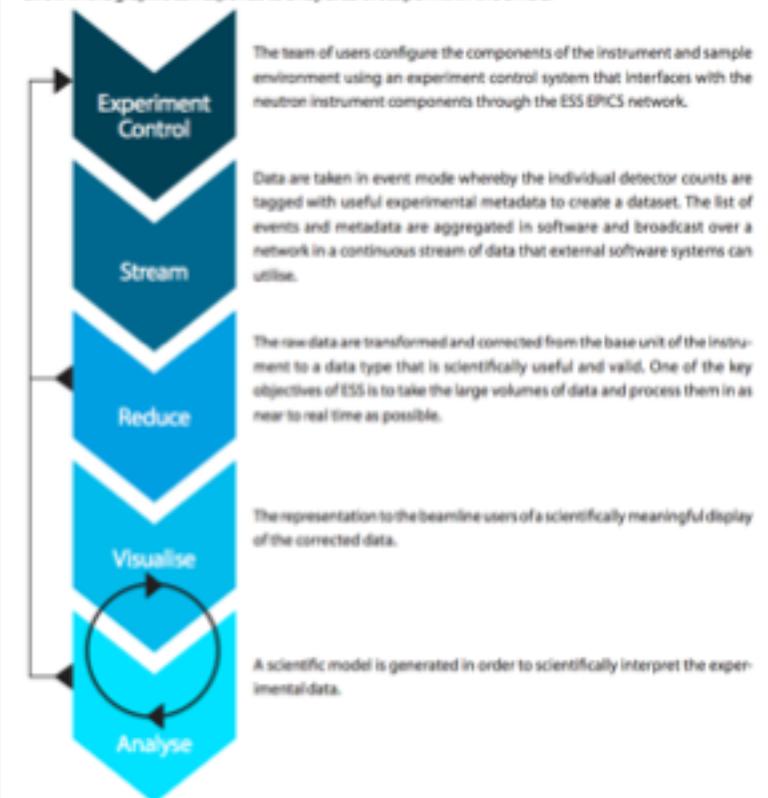
User support

Support ESS users with data treatment and analysis.



From Lund to Copenhagen, and Back Again

The figure illustrates a typical data flow for a neutron scattering experiment. Each arrow in the graphic corresponds to a key area of scope within the DMSC.



Data Flow / Experiment Control

A key objective is to build in from the start the capability for the interconnected software systems to control the experiment. The lines connecting parts of the data flow to the experiment control represent this functionality.

Iterative Workflow

The circle in the graphic represents the iterative workflow of scientific modelling and visualisation of model and experimental data that is often used.

SCIENCE VILLAGE SCANDINAVIA

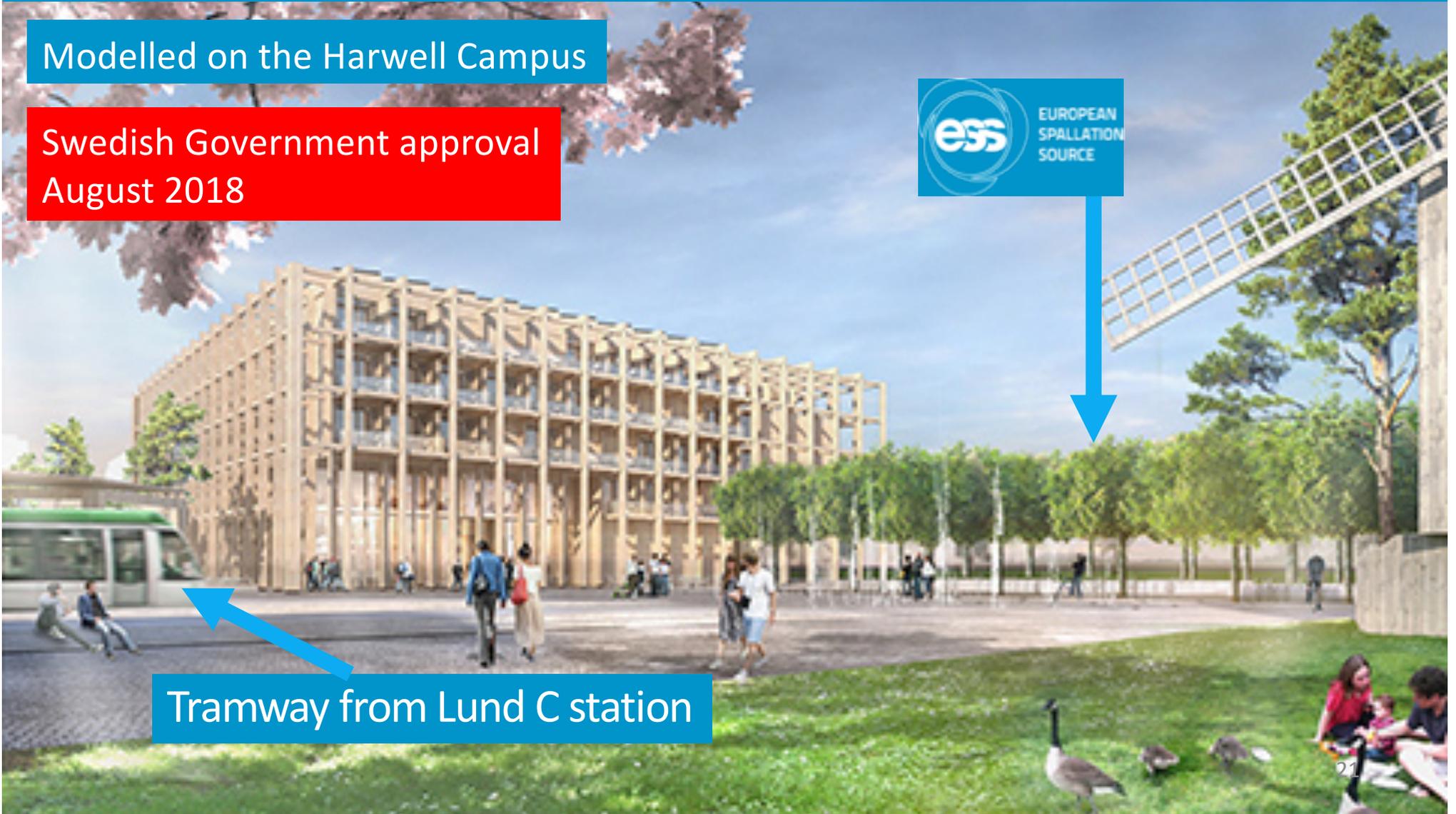
SPACE Building: Reception, exhibition space, guest house for MAX IV and ESS (~100 rooms), office and meeting space, restaurant

Modelled on the Harwell Campus

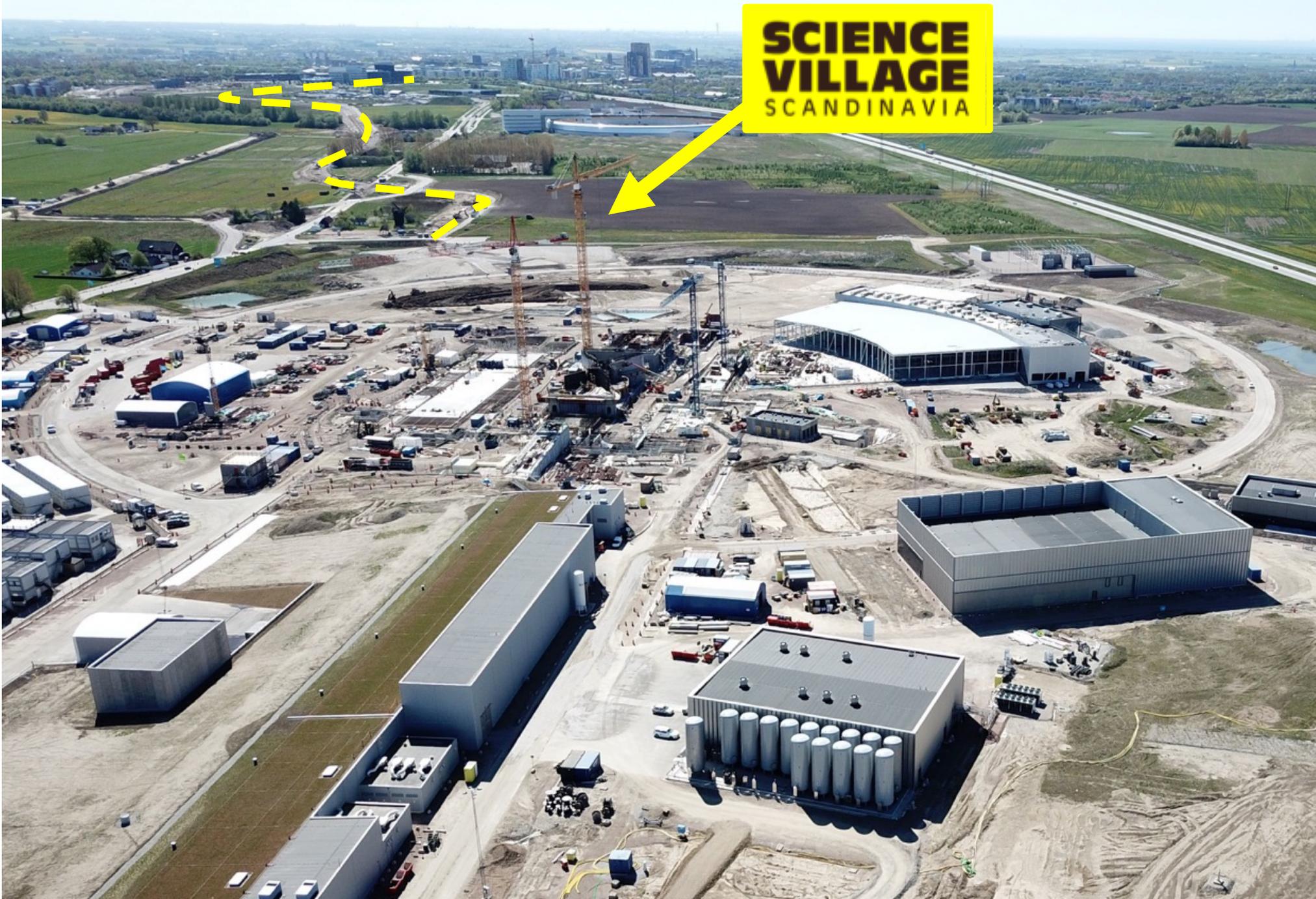
Swedish Government approval
August 2018

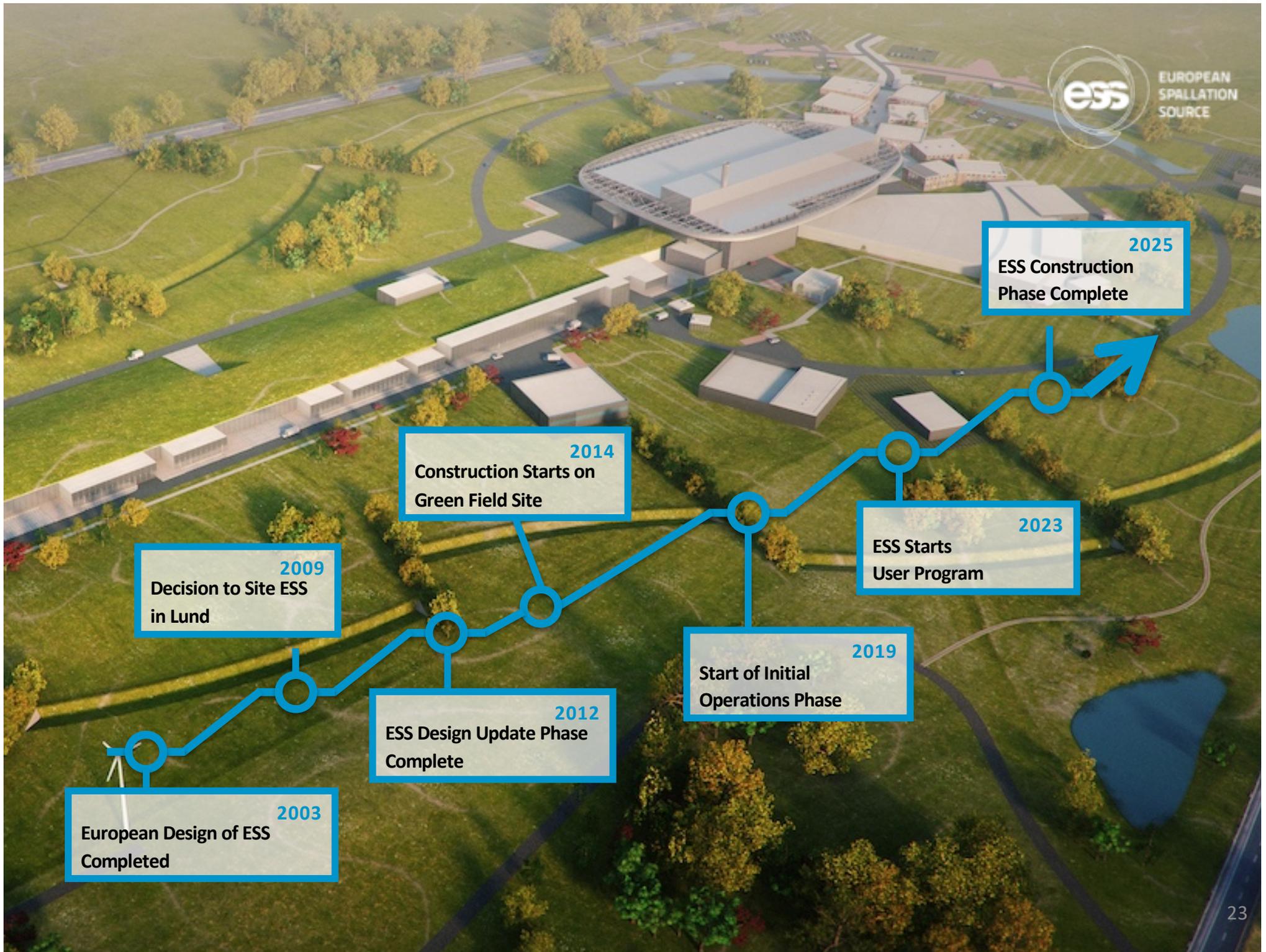


Tramway from Lund C station



**SCIENCE
VILLAGE
SCANDINAVIA**





ESS shows how particle accelerator technology helps to address pressing issues for the planet and society

- energy and the environment
- health
- future economic competitiveness



Thank you!

@johnwomersley

@essneutron

europeanspallationsource.se