



**iter**

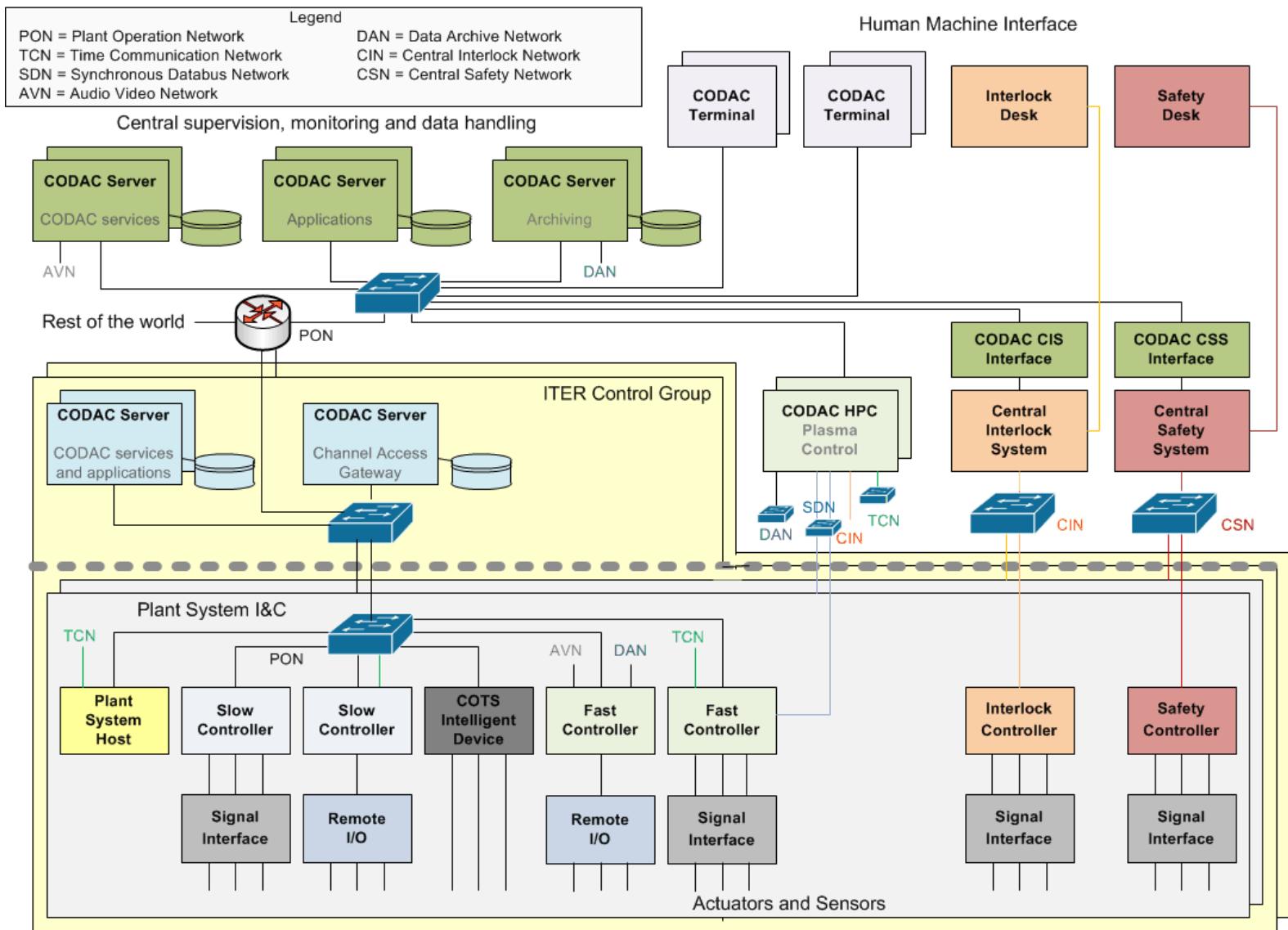
**china eu india japan korea russia usa**

The background of the slide features a photograph of the ITER building, a large, modern facility with a distinctive curved, ribbed facade. The sky above is dark and cloudy, suggesting it is either dusk or dawn. In the foreground, there are some green bushes and a few people walking near the entrance.

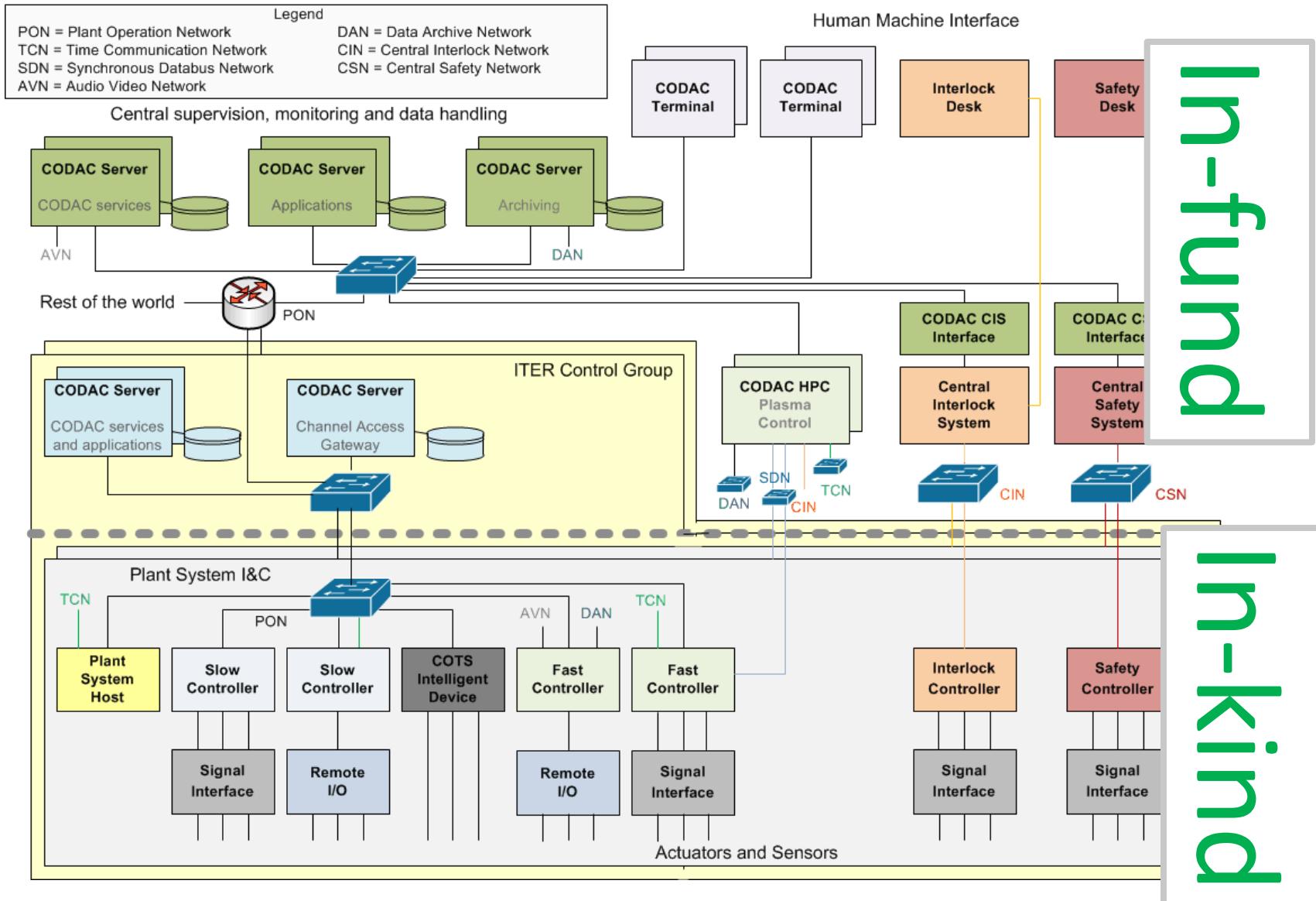
PLC workshop at ESS  
29-30 August 2013

## ITER Machine Protection & Interlocks

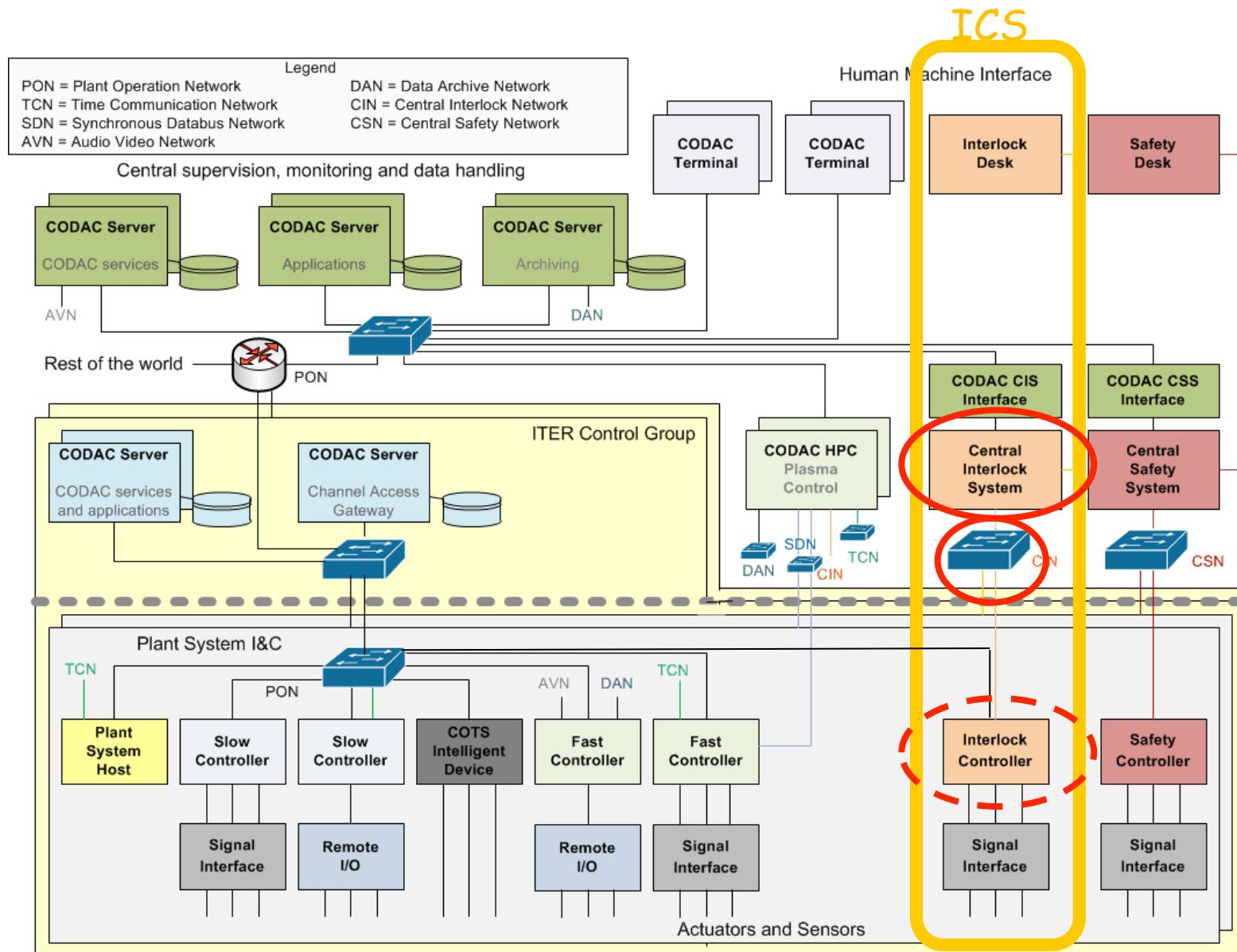
Alvaro Marqueta – IFMIF  
Antonio Vergara – ITER



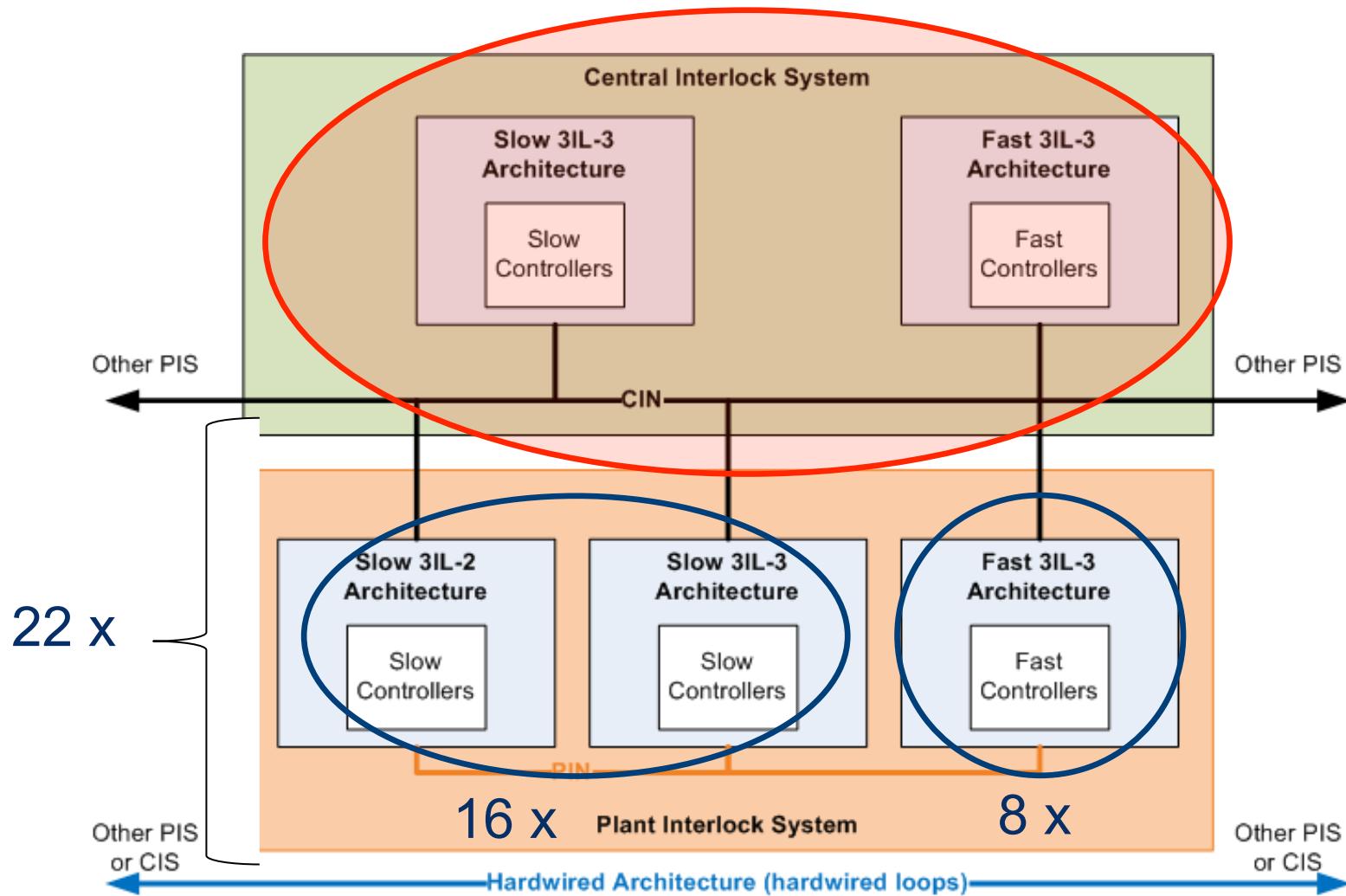
# In-fund and in-kind procurement



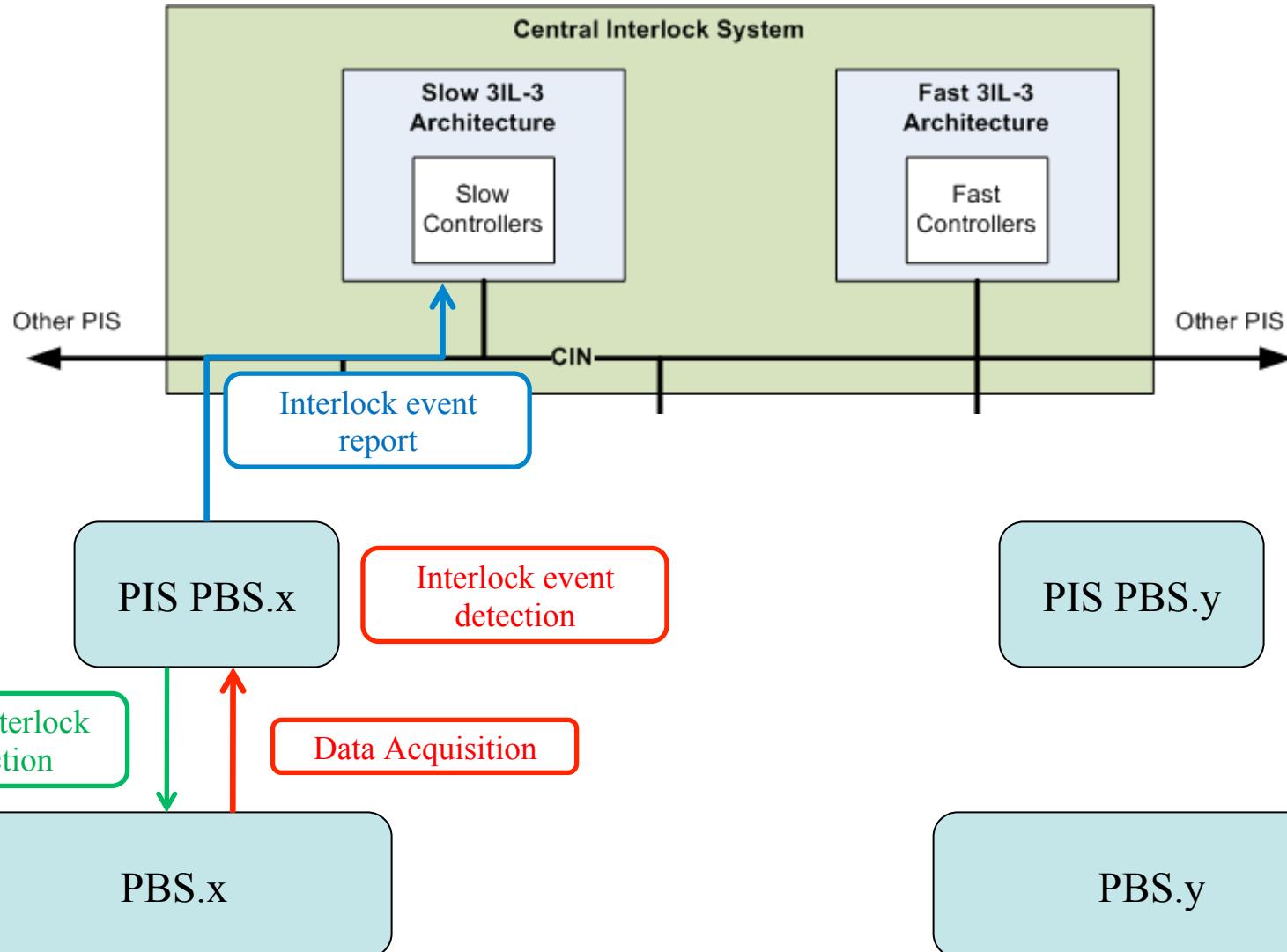
# ITER Central Control Systems



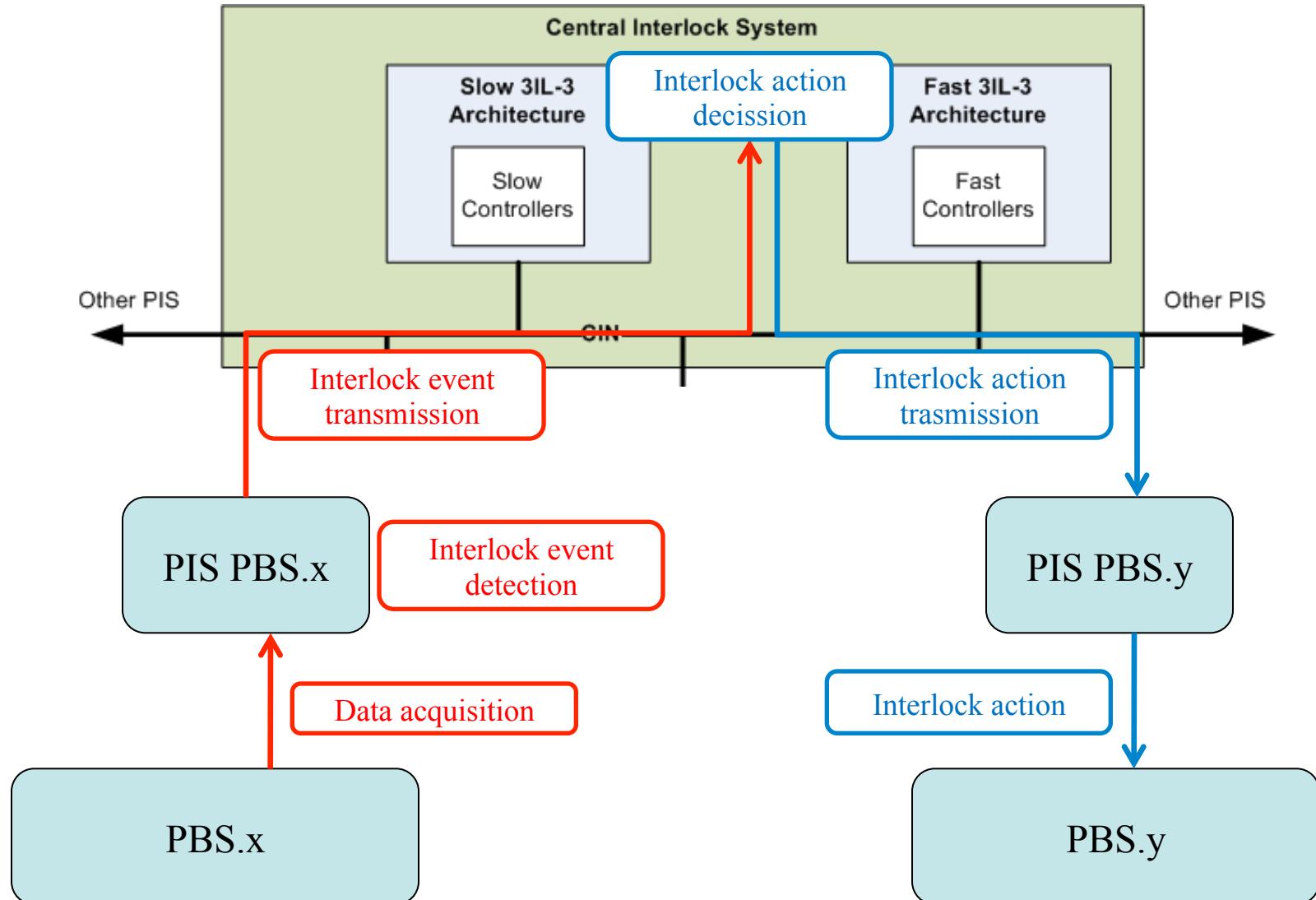
# Overview of interlocks architect.



# Local interlock function



# Central interlock function

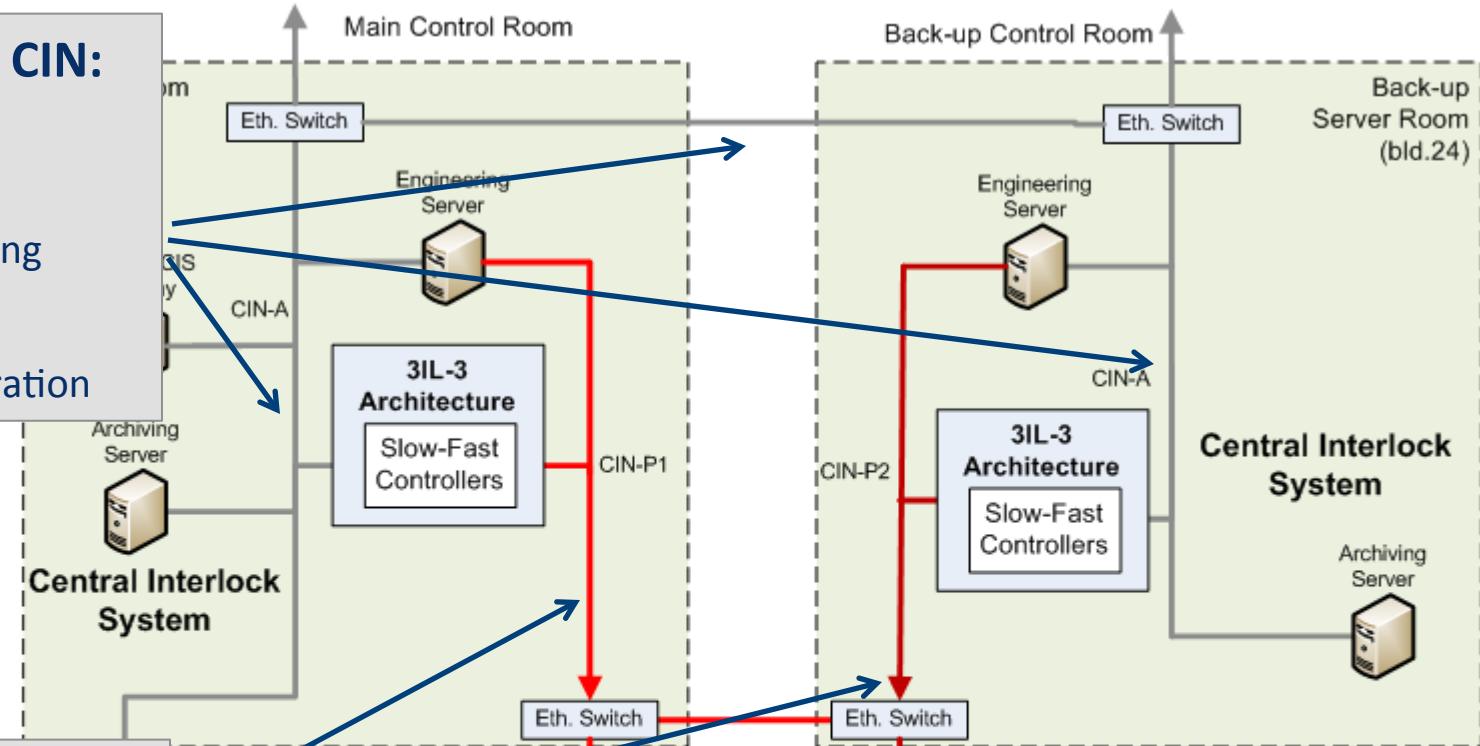


## System requirements, in different domains:

- Design: “the criteria in the IEC 61508 apply for the design of the CIS”
- Architecture: “one or more units of central redundant control logic”
- Network: “dedicated redundant communication network”
- Dependability:
  - 99.9% inherent availability
  - 99.6% overall reliability, over two 8h-shifts
- Maintainability:
  - “The CIS shall be designed with sufficient built-in redundancy to allow the maintenance without removal of the entire system from service.”
- Operability:
  - The CIS shall be designed to be continuously operational 24h/24h
  - “dedicated engineering console for its internal monitoring”

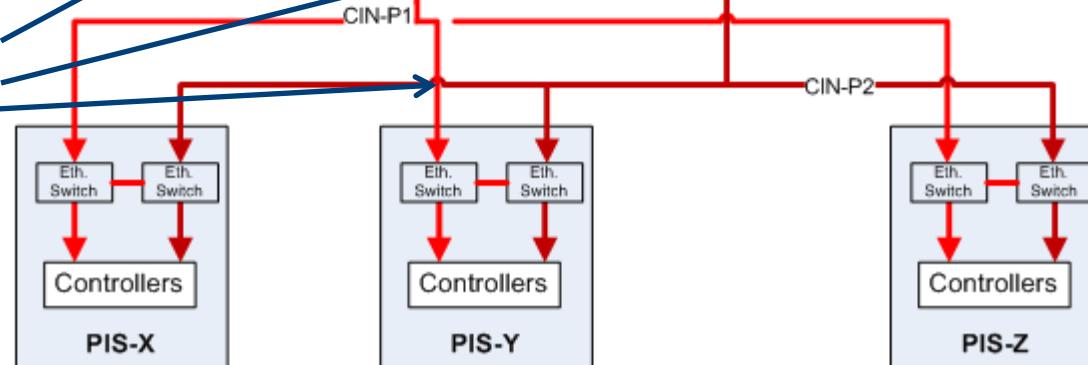
## Administrative CIN:

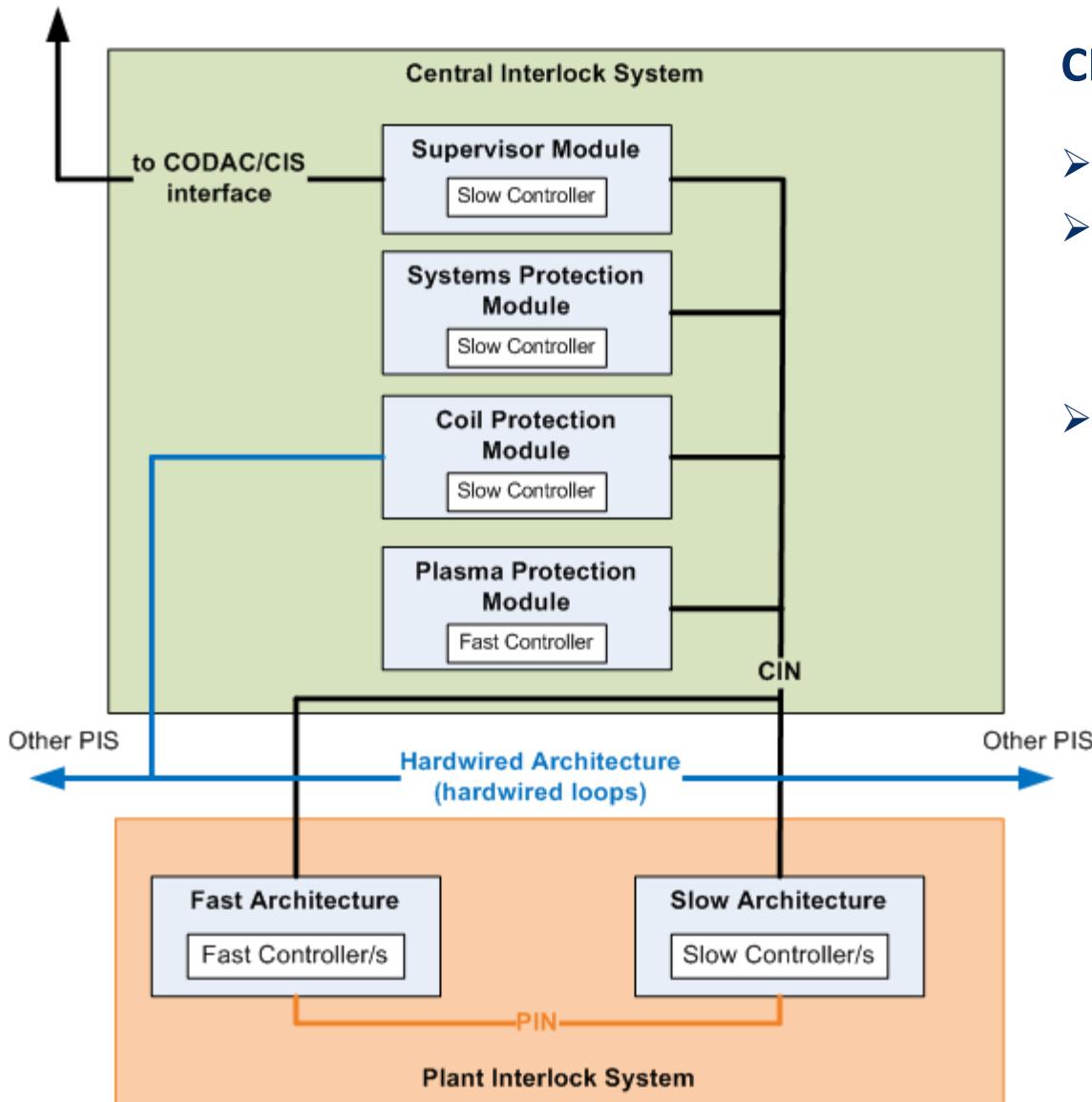
- For non critical communications
- System monitoring
- Data archiving
- Module configuration



## Process CIN:

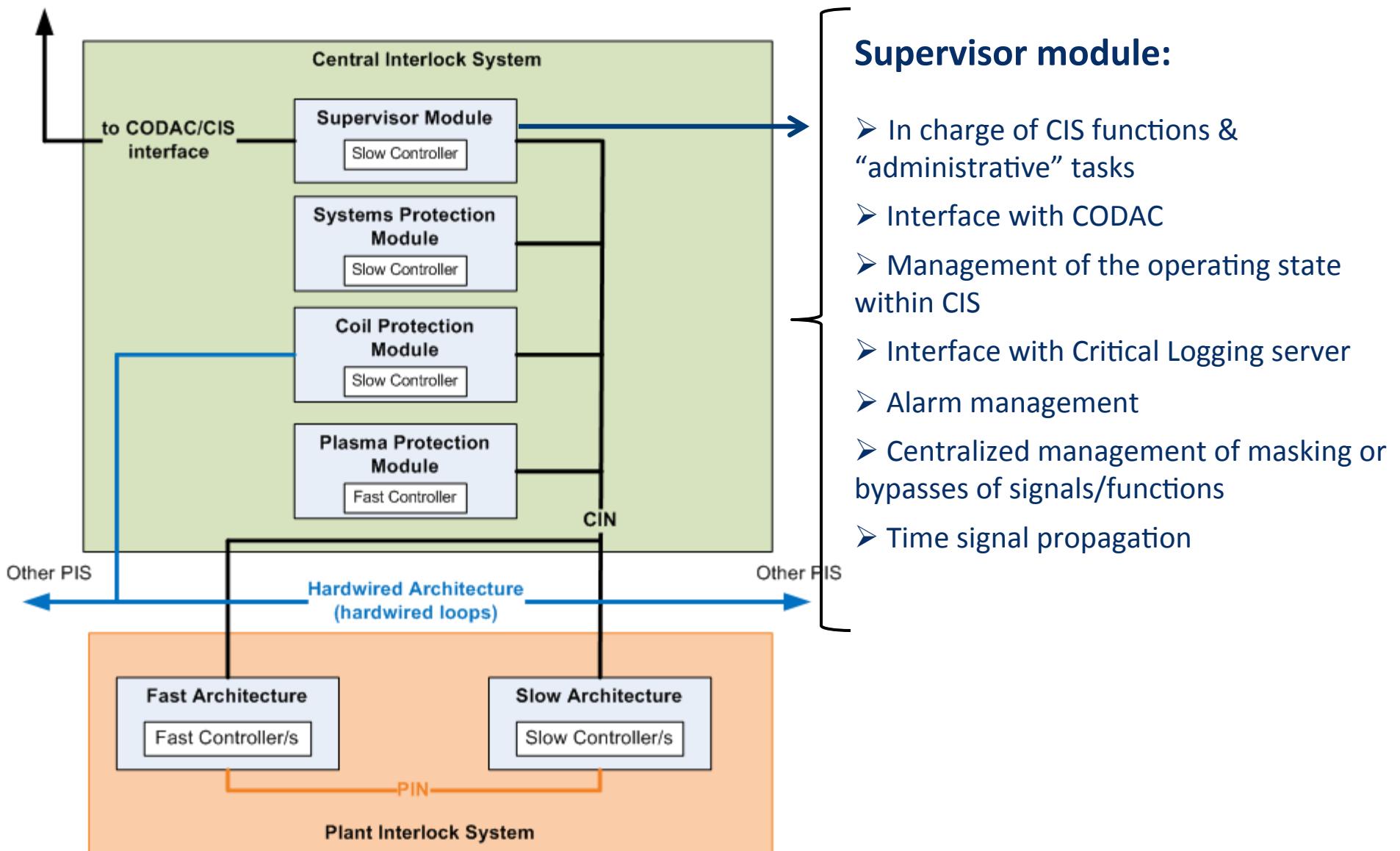
- Critical communications
- Redundant (loop closed at PIS level)
- CIS-PIS interlock events/actions

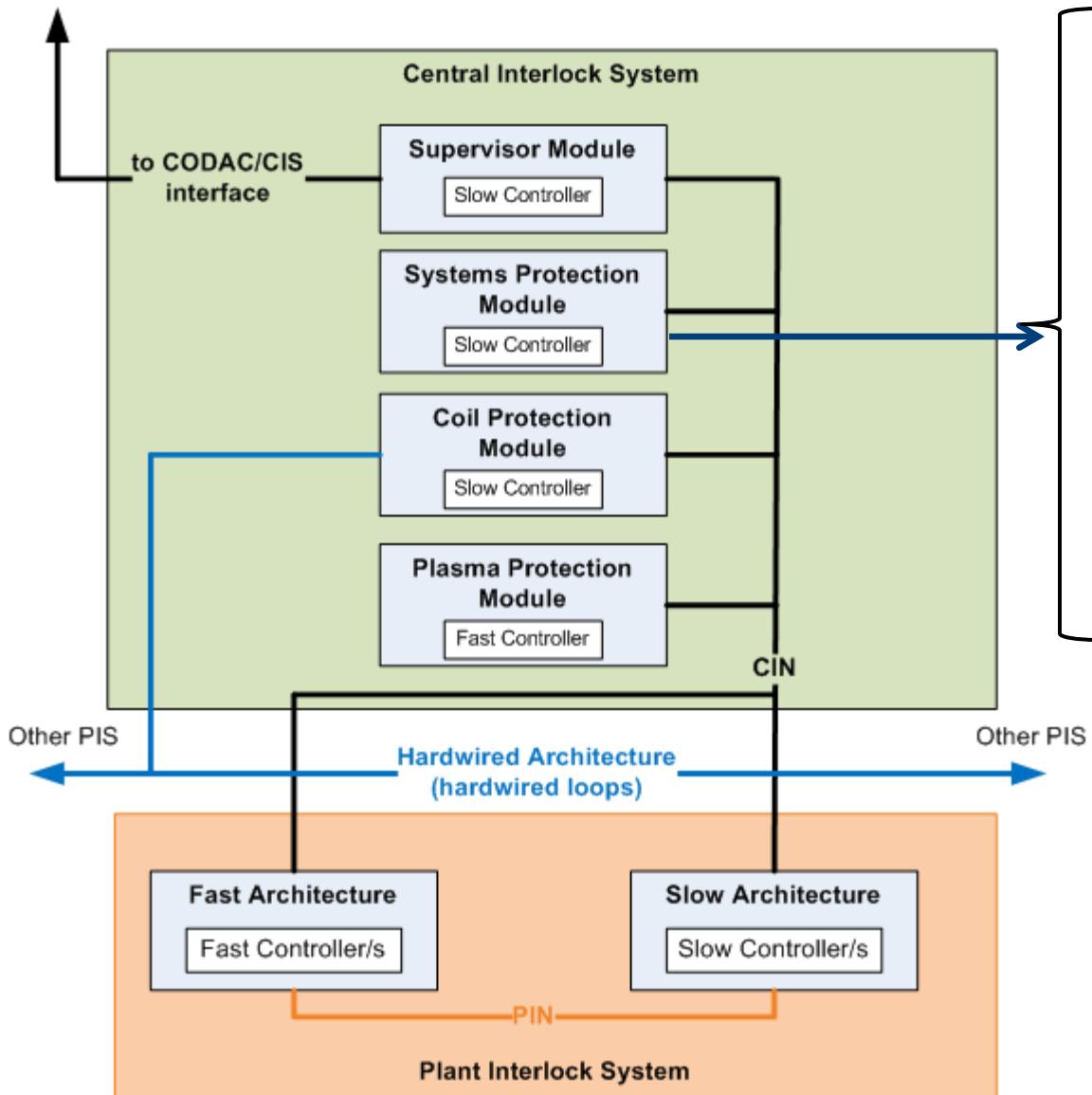




### CIS architecture based on modules:

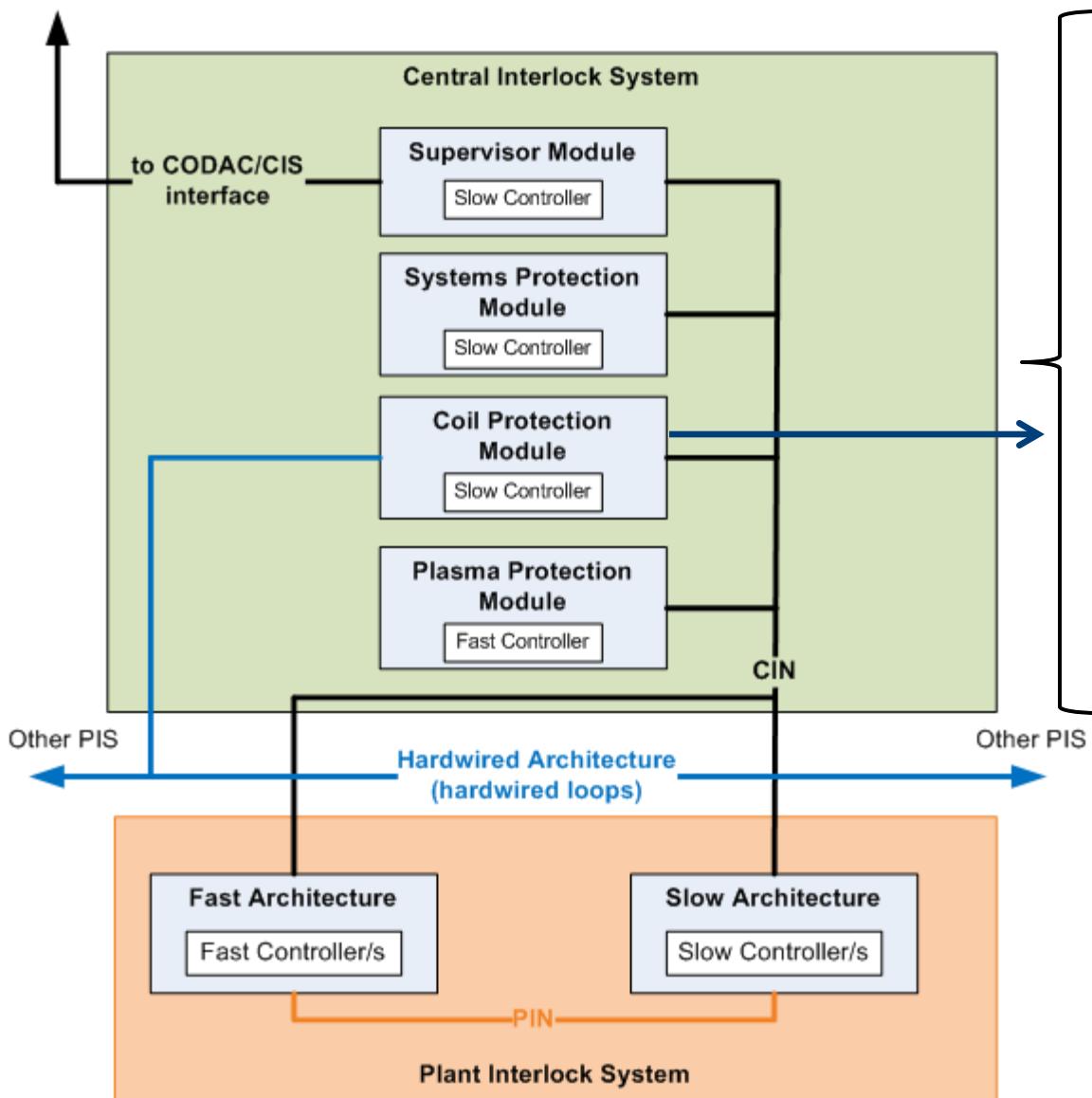
- List of interlock functions as input
- Division between
  - Interlock functions
  - System functions
- Main criteria met:
  - Installation
  - Operation and maintenance
  - Performance requirements
  - Integrity requirements





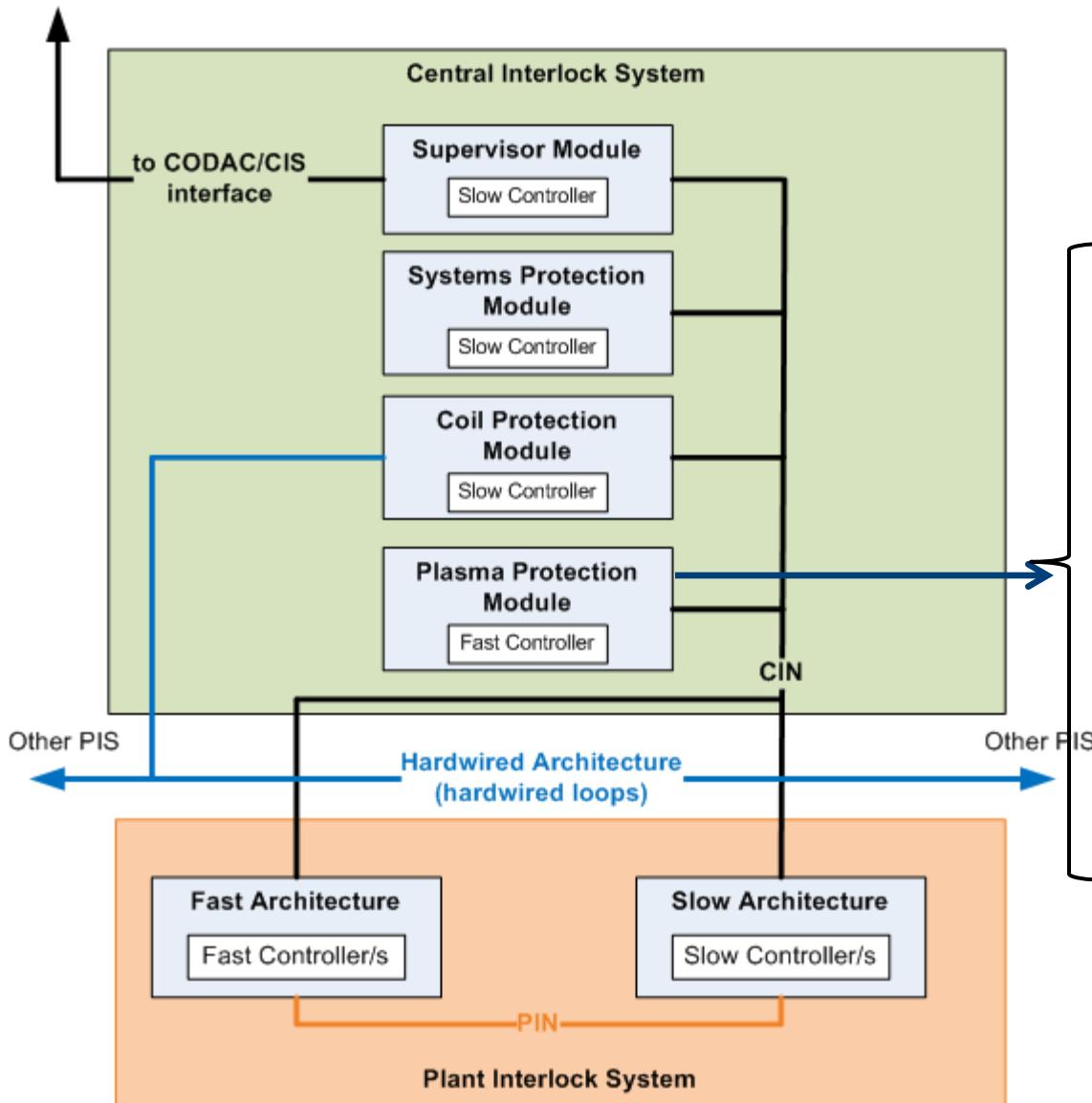
### Systems Protection module:

- In charge of interlock functions related to utilities
  - electrical power
  - vacuum...
- Required during all ITER operating phases
- Incorporated already in first version of CIS



### Coil Protection module:

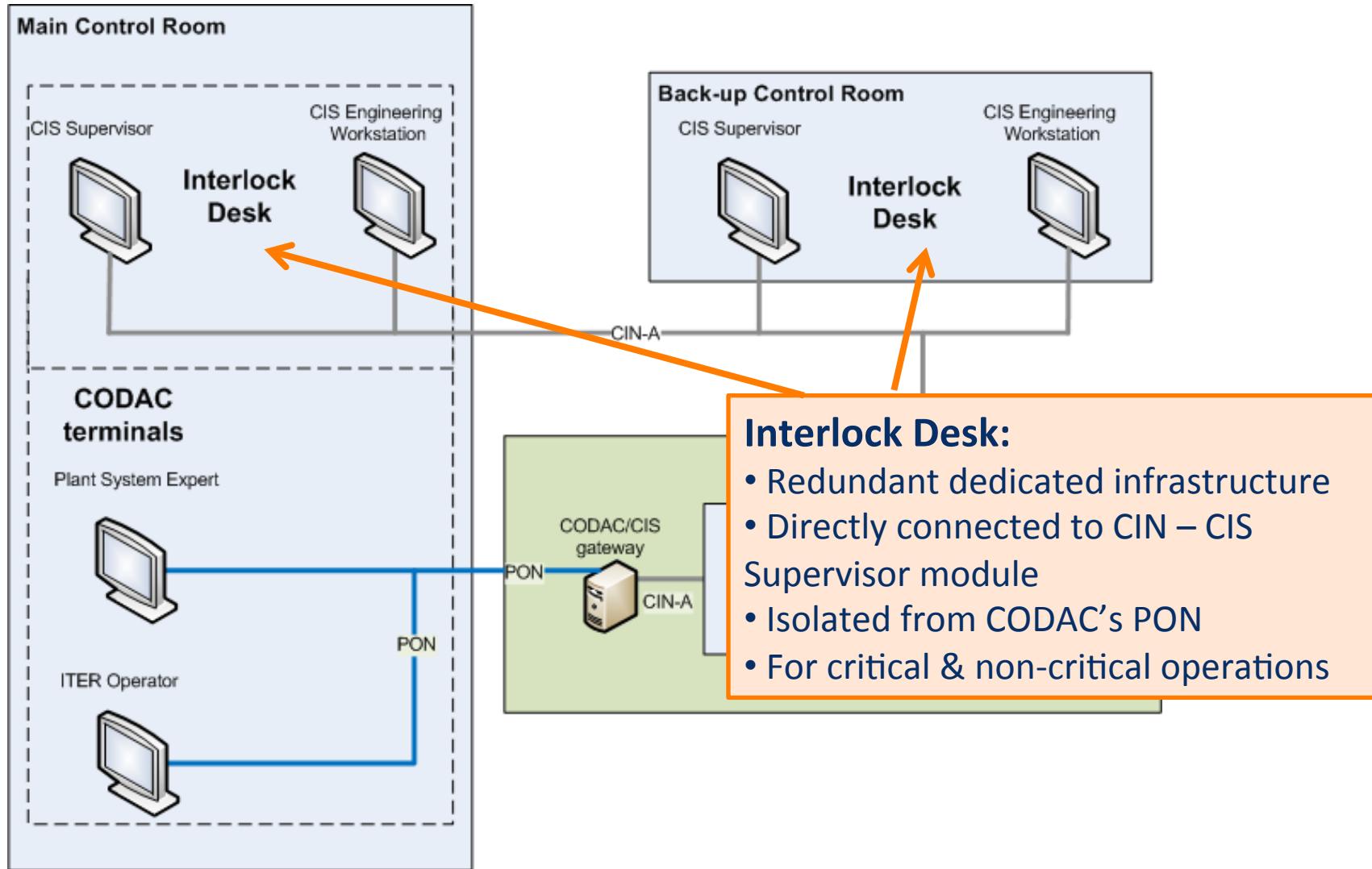
- Implements all magnet protection functions
  - including interface with hardwired loop (open/close + monitoring)
  - via profibus + remote I/O
- Plus all functions required outside maintenance phases (i.e. during powering)
- Will allow its disconnection during STM/LTM



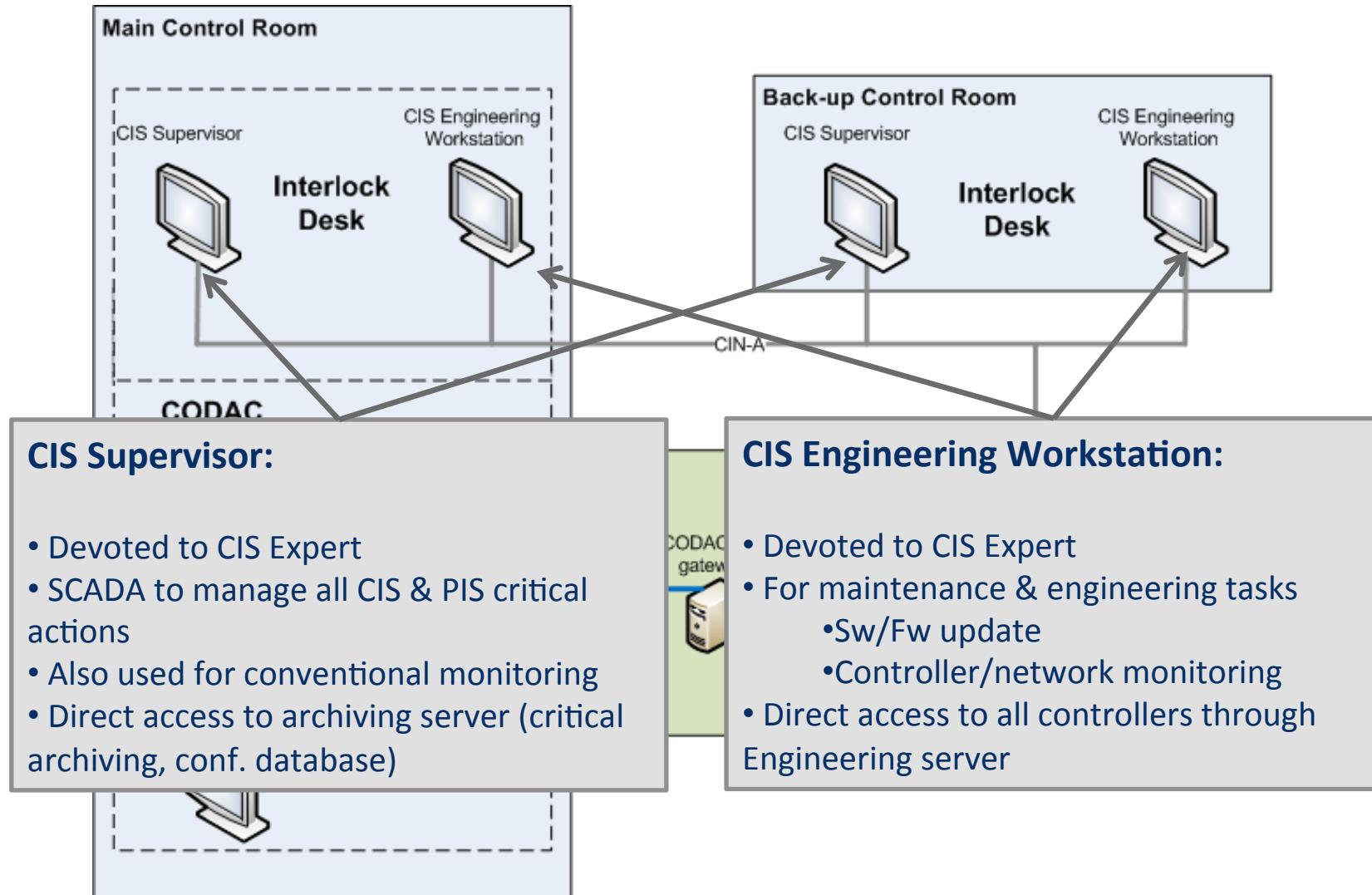
### Plasma Protection module:

- Only module implemented in fast architecture
- Implements all fast interlock functions required during POS + TCS
- Implements interface with PCS
- Will allow its disconnection during STM/LTM

## CIS Operation Infrastructure:



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### CODAC Gateway:

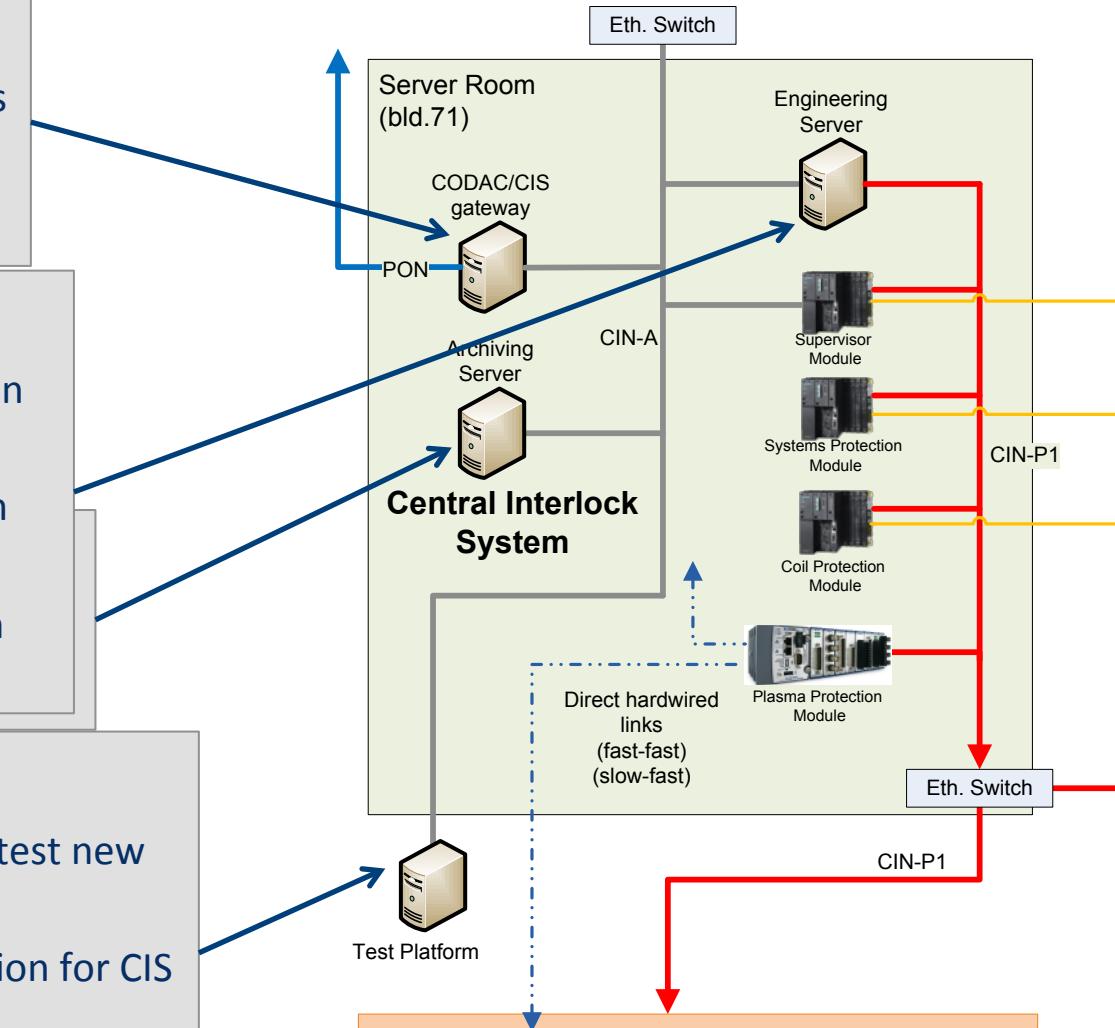
- For non critical communications
- System monitoring
- Convert CIS variables to PVs

### Engineering Server:

- Implements critical configuration & updates in controllers
- Some configs. may be read from archiving server
- Managed from Eng.Workstation via remote terminal

### Test Platform:

- Independent from CIS, used to test new developments
- Will implement some CVS solution for CIS SW versioning
- Engineering server will get CIS updated from this platform



## Central Interlock System:

- Architecture ready to host interlock functions:
  - Flexibility for operation & maintenance
  - Assures overall process capacity & timing requirements
- Availability, Reliability and Integrity requisites met
  - Presentation tomorrow...

