

## BornAgain functionality for reflectometry

Item	DEMO	GUI	Python (script)	Notes
Reflectivity Data/Plot/IO				
Simulate and plot single curve/channel/contrast	<a href="#">reflectometry</a>	yes	yes	
Simulate and fit multiple		no	yes	The same model with varying contrasts (including X-ray) and associated constraints
Read ASCII data in program defined format		yes	yes	
Read different ASCII format (column order)		no	yes	Ongoing work on the dedicated loader but not in the current release.
theta/tth as x-axis		no	no	BornAgain reads in <a href="https://genx.sourceforge.io/doc/downloads/xray-tutorial.dat">https://genx.sourceforge.io/doc/downloads/xray-tutorial.dat</a> , which is tth but doesn't change unit axis label
q as x-axis		yes	yes	Qz as x-axis is available for plot representation and data loading both in GUI and the core. Units switch is indeed not possible.
RQ <sup>4</sup> (or RQ <sup>2</sup> ) as y-axis		no	yes	Example Implementation: Motofit/Refnx
R/Rf as y-axis		no	no	Example Implementation: Motofit/Refnx
Read and use resolution column from file	<a href="#">tof-with-resolution</a>	no	yes	Resolution can be specified as a vector of values. Reading must be performed with built-in python tools (e.g. numpy.load). In the example, there is no reading phase, but one can see how to specify a vector of dq's. Both relative and absolute resolutions are available
Simulate at data points		yes	yes	
Simulate arbitrary q/tth-points (e.g. ToF)	<a href="#">time-of-flight</a>	no	yes	
Plot data with simulation		yes	yes	
Plot multiple datasets with		no	no	

	simulations					
	Publication quality graphs		no	no	Nice plots can be made but may require some intuitive setup of resolution	
	Export simulated data as ASCII		yes	yes		
	Scaling, calculation on data columns		no	yes	Ongoing work on the dedicated data loader but not available from current release.	
	Instrument specific import filters (templates/plugins)		no	no	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Batch processing of fits for multiple datasets		no	yes	Example Implementation: Refnx	
Other Visualizations						
	SLD profile	<a href="#">material-profile</a>	no	yes		
	SLD profile with embedded particles	<a href="#">material-profile-with-particles</a>	no	yes		
	Magnetic SLD profile		no	no	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Integrate magnetic moment		no	no		
	Figure of Merit (FOM) vs. iteration		yes	yes	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Scan of parameter vs. FOM		no	no	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Calculate/Show spin-asymmetry		no	no		
	Total reflection = unity (i.e. y axis is R not I)		no	yes		
Sample Model						
	Layer roughness analytical	<a href="#">specular-simulation-with-roughness</a>	yes	yes		
	Layer roughness by sub-division		no	yes		

Material by refractive index		yes	yes	
Material by SLD	<a href="#">material types</a>	yes	yes	Includes complex-valued SLD (inv. squared Angstroms units only)
Material by mixture of SLD (deuteration)		no	yes	Example Implementation: RasCAL
Material by Formula and density		no	yes	Example Implementation: GenX, Refnx/Motofit
Material by Formula or molecular scattering length + molecular volume		no	yes	Example Implementation: GenX, Refnx/Motofit
Database for materials (manual or online)/ SLD calculator		no	yes	Ongoing work on GUI. Example Implementation: GenX, <a href="#">online</a> , Refnx/Motofit
Include solvation (mixing of the layer SLD with the solvent SLD)		no	no	Example Implementation: Refnx/Motofit
Analytic function for SLD(z)		no	no	
SLD calculator proteins		no	no	
Repeating structures		no	yes	
Magnetization surface density of sample		no	no	
Angle of magnetization to polarization		no	no	
Wavelength dependent absorption (resonances)		no	no	
Layer model editor		no	N/A	Mock-up available to be integrated in the next release
Instrument/Physical effects				
Footprint correction (square beam)	<a href="#">footprint-correction</a>	yes	yes	
Footprint correction (Gaussian or		yes (gaussian	yes (gaussian	Example Implementation: GenX

	other shape)		& square)	& square)		
	Beam angular spread (constant)	<a href="#">beam-angular-divergence</a>	yes	yes	One parameter	
	Beam wavelength spread (constant)	<a href="#">beam-full-divergence</a>	yes	yes		
	Proper resolution treatment for ToF (angular+WL)	<a href="#">time-of-flight</a> and <a href="#">tofr-with-resolution</a>	no	no	Resolution can be specified only in the units used for instrument definition. Thus if a qz-range is specified for the instrument, resolution must be specified as dqz. Example Implementation: GenX (script)	
	Arbitrary spread on x-axis		yes	yes		
	Polarization		no	yes		
	Polarization Analysis		no	yes	Recently implemented in develop version for neutrons only. Further work on cross-validation is required. Seemingly easily transferable to GUI.	
	X-ray energy dependence		no	no	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Constant background		yes	yes	In GUI this is part of instrument setup but potentially this should be done per data set?	
	Scaling of intensity		no	no		
Refinement						
	Gradient decent refinement log (+ errors)		no	yes	No for GUI due to lack of uncertainty treatment	
	Gradient decent refinement chi <sup>2</sup> + errors	<a href="#">fit-with-uncertainties</a>	no	yes	No for GUI due to lack of uncertainty treatment	
	Genetic/Global refinement	<a href="#">fit-specular-data</a>	yes	yes		
	Choice of minimisation algorithm		yes	yes	Genetic, Levenberg-Marquardt or other least-squares, MCMC	
	User defined FOM		no	yes	Example Implementation: GenX (script)	
	Co-refinement multiple datasets including pol/contrasts		no	yes	Example Implementation: GenX	

	Co-refinement x-ray/neutron		no	yes		
	Same sample parameters for multiple probes (x-ray/neutron up/neutron down/...) and possible specification of few changing parameters (magnetization/deuteration per dataset)		no	no	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Adjust weighting of co-refined datasets (e.g. x-ray vs. neutron)		no	yes		
	Direct parameter constraints (equal)		yes	yes		
	Indirect parameter constraints (function of others)		no	yes	Example Implementation: GenX	
	Apply arbitrary mathematical constraints between variables within a model (over different contrasts)		no	no	Example Implementation: RasCal/Refnx	
	Parameter fit ranges (min/max)		yes	yes		
	Evaluation of parameter uncertainties (from $\chi^2$ )		no	yes	It can be accomplished with some of the ROOT minimizers used.	
	Baysean Analysis for model comparison and parameter correlations		no	no		
	Integration of advanced/scripted model into GUI		yes	N/A	Currently available for importing the sample structure.	
Community outreach						
	Interoperable software so it can be integrated with other tools				This is a soft requirement, which for example involves collaboration with ORSO <a href="https://reflectivity.github.io/">https://reflectivity.github.io/</a> .	