



Scientific Support Division update

Hanna Wacklin-Knecht

Reorganisation 2025

Science Directorate

Research Coordination Office

instrument divisions



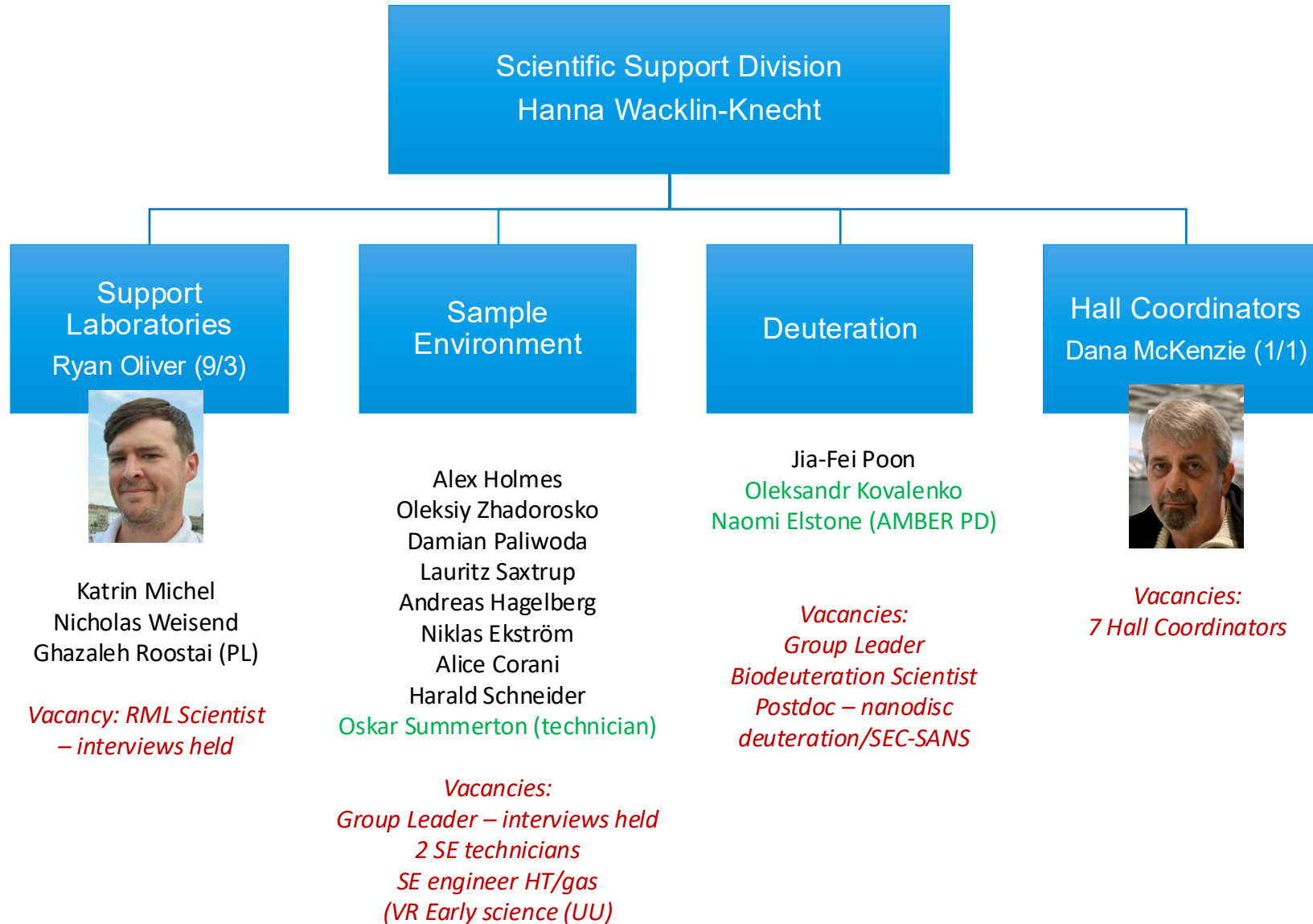
NMX instrument
Macromolecular crystallisation
(Zöe Fisher)

- Support Laboratories
- Sample environment
- Deuteration
- Hall Coordinators

Instruments



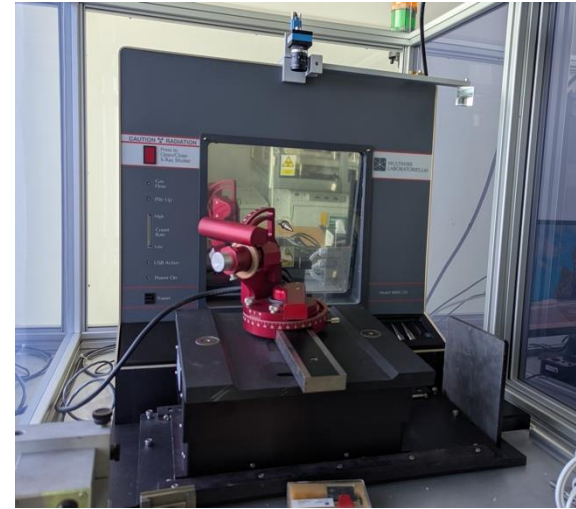
Recruitments



Support Laboratories

Update

- New X-ray capabilities acquired and commissioned
 - Scientific responsables from instrument divisions agreed for X-ray instruments
 - E04 Soft/Biolab: NMX crystallisation activities
- > GMM1 permit application sent for growth of BSL1 test cultures.
- Final steps of installation by in D08 laboratories started – access by 1 Sep
 - Handover of lab infrastucture maintenance agreed with facility management



Laue diffractometer for crystal alignment

X-ray reflectometer for solid and liquid interfaces





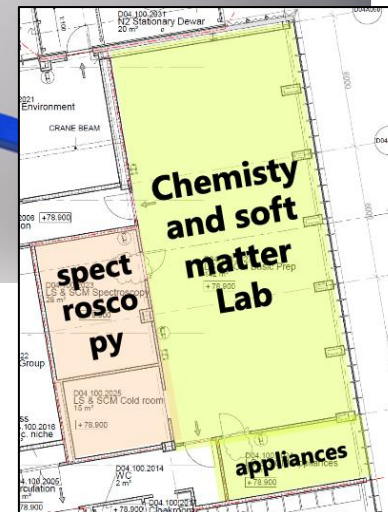
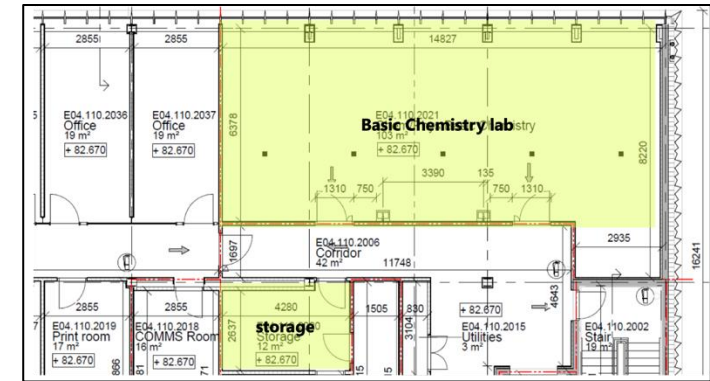
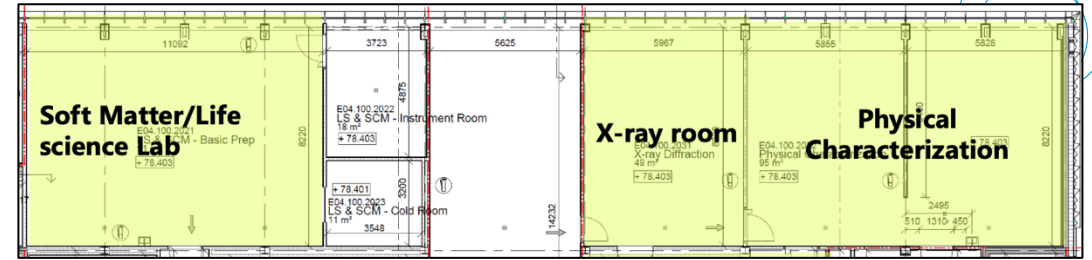
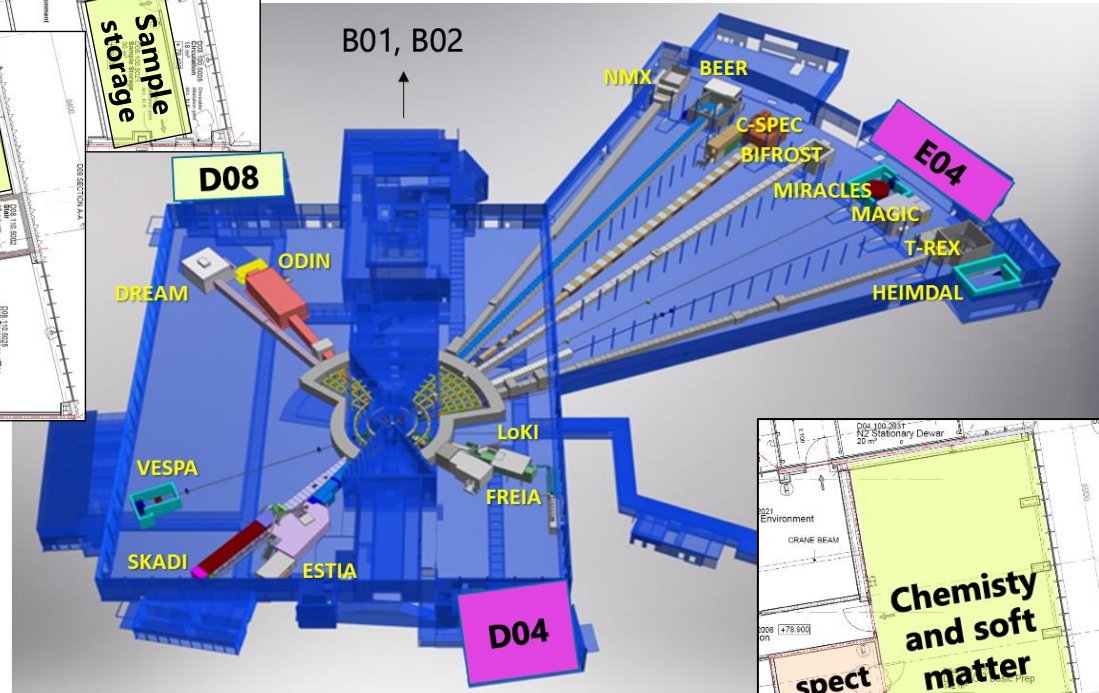
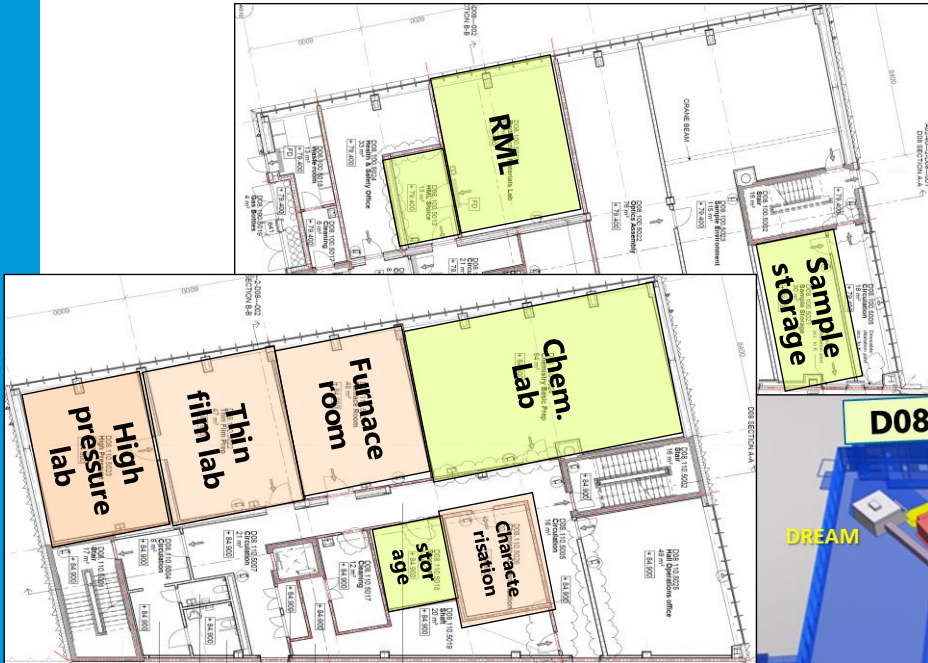
Support Laboratories:

In the pipeline

- material analysis for ESS machine and instruments
- training new instrument staff
- finalising RML for first users
- planning user training and access for operations
- planning lab equipment and organisation for user program
- electronic request systems for laboratory chemicals procurement, equipment booking and lab support
- non-activated sample storage

Support Laboratories

Readiness for BOT and SOUP



For BOT:

- finish installation of laboratory gas/water utilities in D08
- completion of basic D08/D04 chemistry labs for hot commissioning

2026-04-20

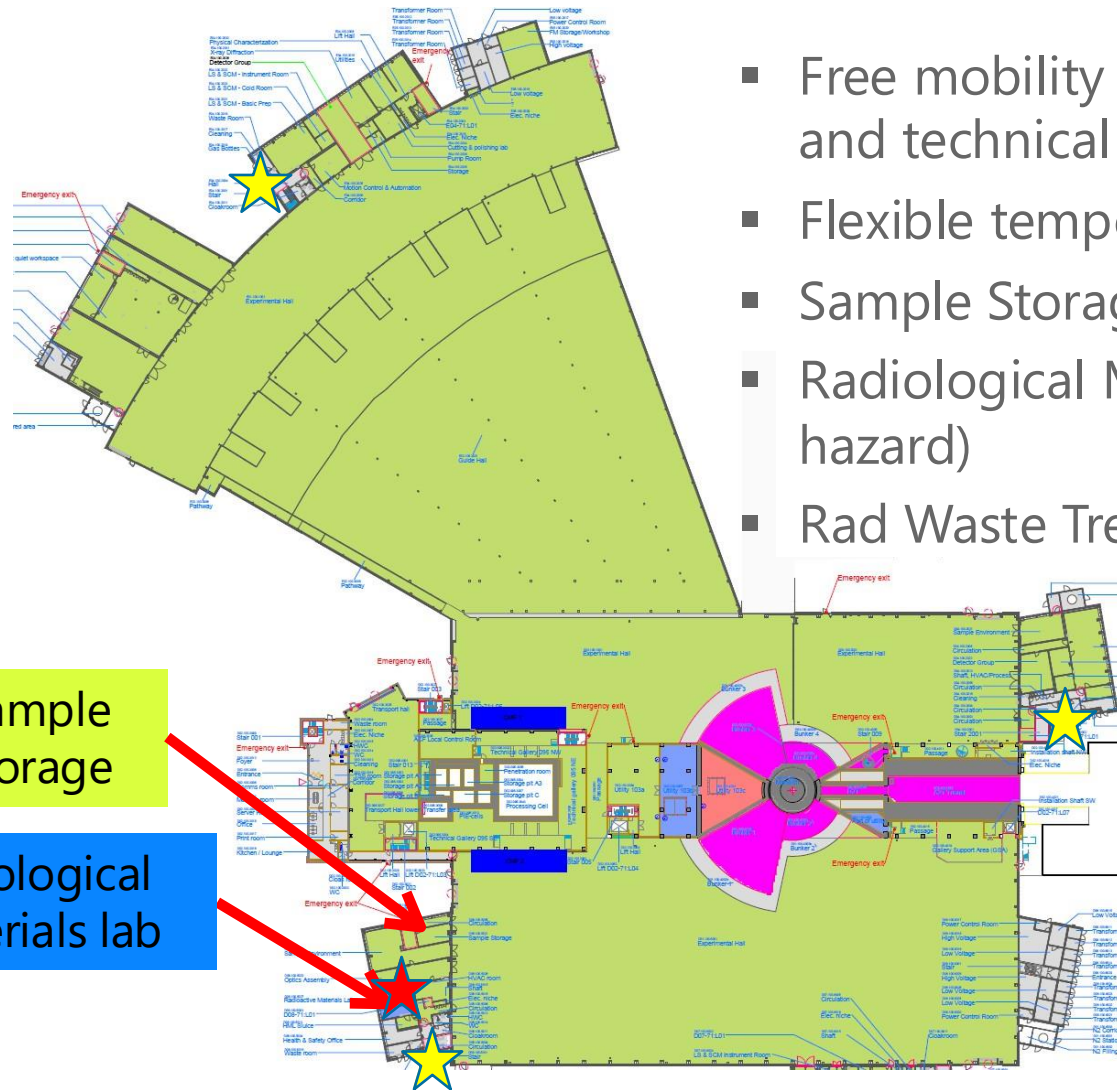
For SOUP:

- completion of specialised D08/D04 labs
- further equipment and capabilities for user program

Sample Management - zoning



Radiation zoning and sample relevant areas



Sample storage

Radiological materials lab

- Free mobility in the green area between instrument, labs and technical workshops
- Flexible temporary zoning changes in the areas
- Sample Storage room in D08 (for samples retained at ESS)
- Radiological Materials lab in D08 (high contamination hazard)
- Rad Waste Treatment Facility in H09 (long decay time)

★ Entrances to supervised area for users

★ Entrance to controlled areas for users.



Storage of active samples

Update – preliminary process and RP guidelines

ESS staff (IOE/IS or RP depending on activity level) is responsible for user samples at ESS

Before removing a sample from sample position, its activity must be checked every time:

- Experiment Risk Assessment ERA will contain who should do this (user, LC, HC, RP)
- Depending on the result, the sample can be stored at:

1. Instruments

- Each instrument will have active sample storage cupboard(s) appropriate for their samples.
- RP provides advice and instructions on storage solutions and shielding of stored samples to $<3 \mu\text{Sv/h}$
- RP checks samples prior to removal from storage and gives instructions for transport if required.

2. RML

- For handling samples with contamination hazard or exceeding $25\mu\text{Sv/h}$
- 4 fumehoods + 2 gloveboxes (wet/dry)
- 90 min. fire cabinets
- Access only during normal hours/weekdays
- Trained users supervised by RML scientist

2. Sample storage room

- Storage of active samples that can be shielded to $<3 \mu\text{Sv/h}$
- Storage for active samples requiring fridge/freezer/inert atmosphere
- Waste hood for emptying sample containers
- Managed/supervised by RML scientist
- Access for trained ESS staff



Sample Management and Tracking

Update

- All samples will be barcoded with labels produced by the User Office software from user proposal
- Samples shipped to ESS will be registered and delivered by Logistics to recipient (user laboratory or IOE) for barcoding/storage.
- Samples brought to ESS by user will be taken by the user/IOE to the support laboratories (day time), or Hall Coordination office (out-of-hours) for barcoding.
- Samples will be registered in/out of storage and supervised/controlled areas after appropriate RP checks
- IOE is responsible for arranging RP checks as well as sample return shipping

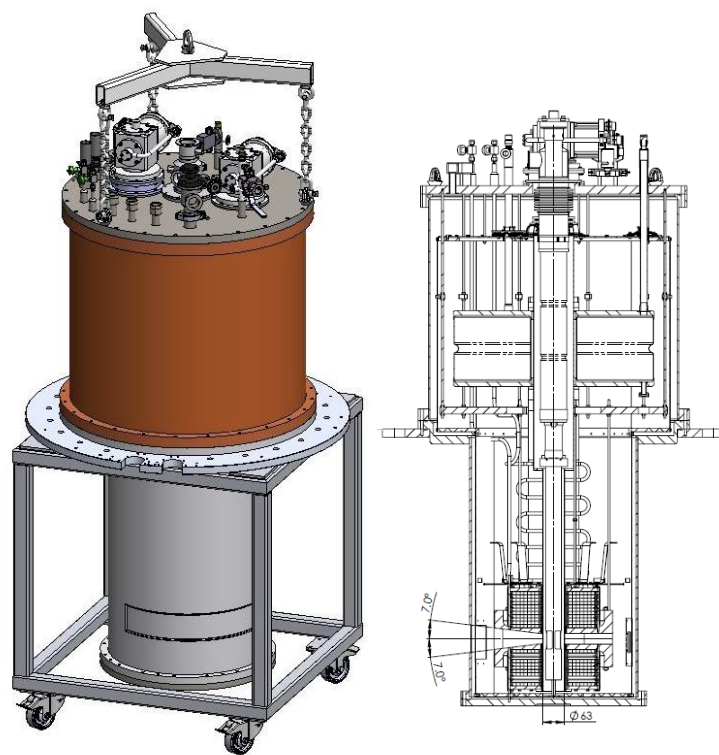
Sample Environment

Highlights

DREAM Electrochemistry Cryofurnace received



- Laser pump probe on loan to ILL for user experiments on IN16B
- Staff training at ILL and ISIS for laser and soft matter experiments



14T Spectroscopy HTS magnet preliminary design

new workshop technician Oskar



2 dilution inserts ICE Oxford in preliminary design



new baffle design for samplesticks (BIFROST)



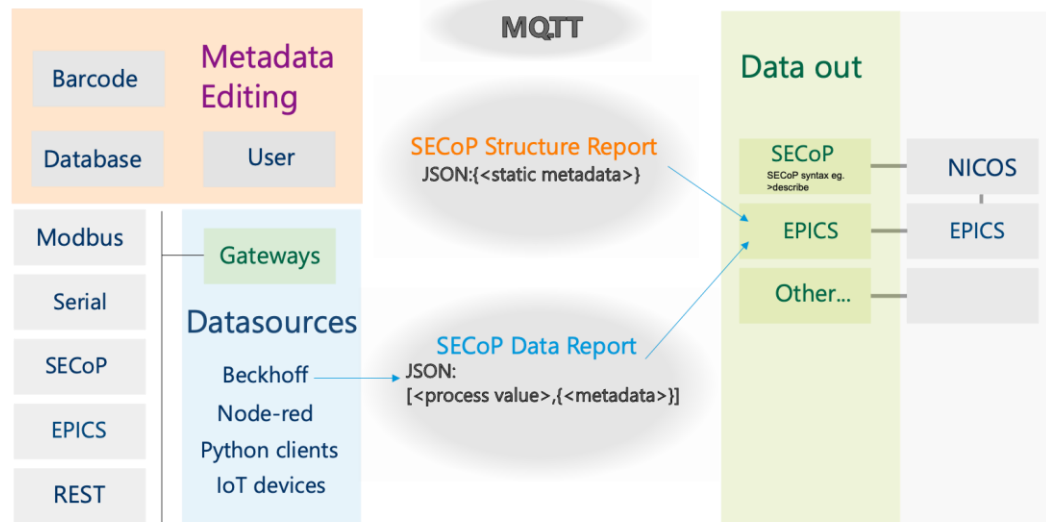
Sample Environment

Nicos/SeCop workshop 24 March



- “Should ECDC consider connecting NICOS directly to SECoP Sample Environment equipment instead of via EPICS?”

Octopy SECoP over MQTT



- The demonstration of NICOS using SECoP does not show any major showstoppers in regards to the experiment workflow.
- Emerging preferred path: Hybrid — OctoPy gateway with EPICS bridge, with a pilot project on Ymir.

Sample Environment Events

- ISSE School January 2026 @ ESS/MAXIV:
- 16 lecturers, 21 students +26 on-line



Date	Sunday 18th Jan	Monday 19th Jan	Tuesday 20th Jan	Wednesday 21st Jan	Thursday 22nd Jan	Friday 23rd Jan
Time	Day 0	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
9:00 - 09:45		8:00-9 arrival/registration Welcome (10 mins) + Intro to ESS (25+25 mins)	Design considerations for SE I	Magnet use and design	Imaging, tomography	Automation/robotics
9:45 - 10:30		Intro to Max IV (30 mins)	Gas handling combined with HP incl. Hydrogen	High Temperatures	Cryogenics II	High Pressure II
10:30 - 11:00		Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
11:00 - 11:45		Electrochemistry/Batteries	Design considerations for SE II	Polarization & SE	Soft Matter II	Safety
11:45 - 12:30		XFEL SE challenges	Cryogenics I	Soft Matter I	High Pressure I	Experiences at a starting facility (online)
12:30 - 13:30		Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch?/Departure
13:30 - 15:30		ESS tour	ESS Practicals	Practicals (MAX IV)	ESS Practicals	
15:30 - 15:45		Break/transfer to MAX IV (15:30-16:00)	Break	Break	Break	
15:45 - 17:45		MAX IV tour (until 1800)	ESS Practicals	Practicals (MAX IV)	ESS Practicals	
18-21	Welcome			Social activity		



- Follow-up practicals 4-6 March for 22 ESS staff from instruments, cryogenics, vacuum, ECDC – will be offered to new staff annually

Deuteration



Macromolecular Crystallisation activity -> LSS - NMX instrument/E04 Biolab



Oleksandr Kovalenko

Chemical Deuteration

- Small organic molecules
- Synthetic Lipids
- Purification/analysis
- Surfactants
- Ionic liquids

Biological Deuteration (@Lund University LP3)

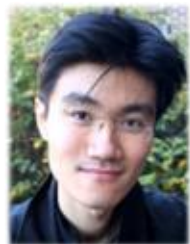
- Deuterated biomass
- Recombinant proteins
- plasmid DNA
- Microbial lipid extracts



0.75->1 FTE LU in-kind
+ access agreement



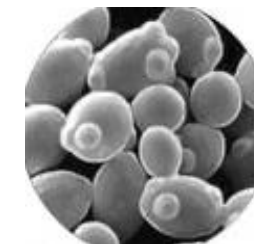
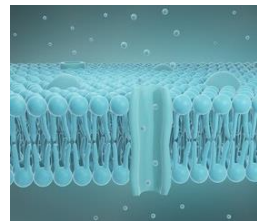
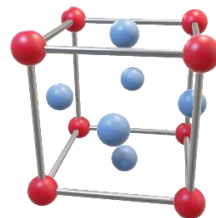
0.2 FTE collaboration
agreement with ILL
2023-2026



Jia-Fe Poon

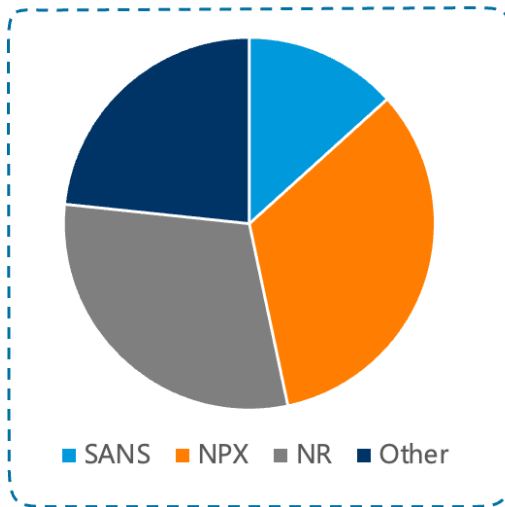
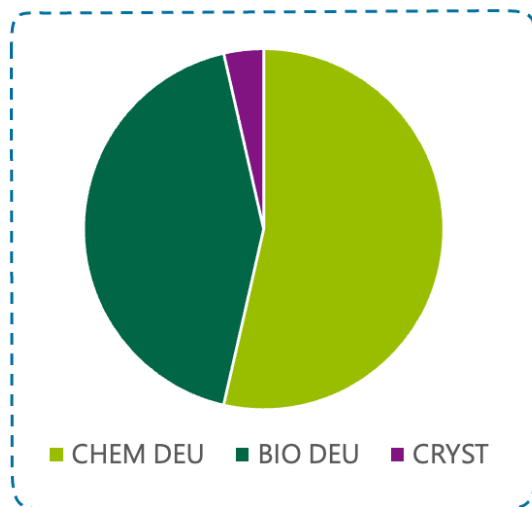


Naomi Elstone
(natural lipids)



2025

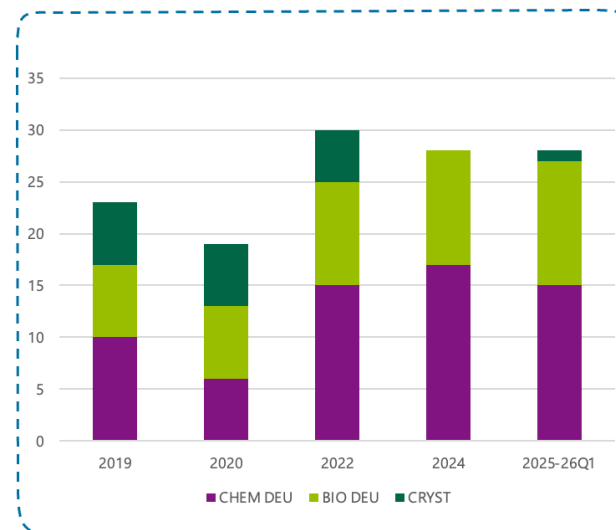
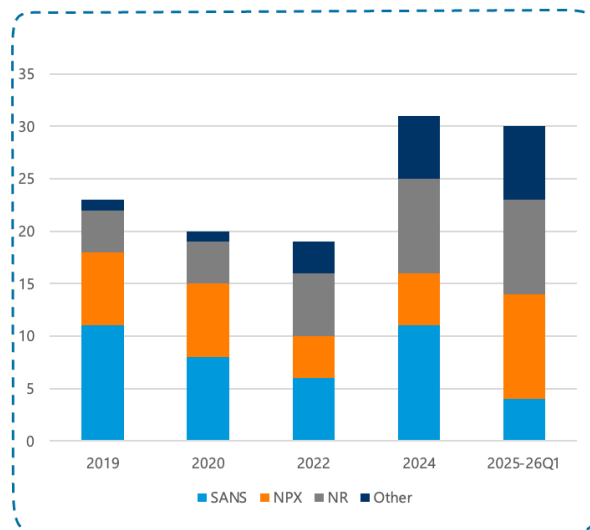
3 proposal calls for external users and first science at ESS:



28 proposals received and assessed

38 materials/support requested

User access since 2019:
Statistics

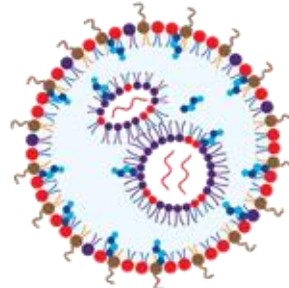


> 100 Unique users

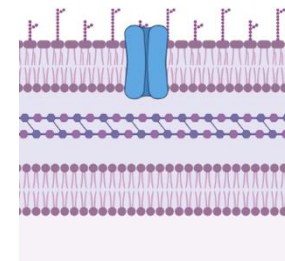
123 User proposals

49 Publications

New capabilities



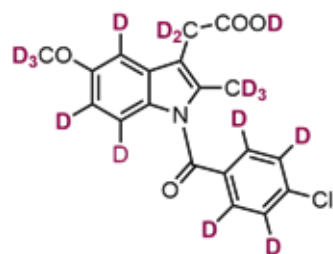
Drugs and
delivery systems



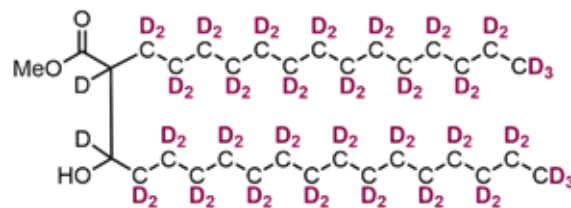
Antimicrobial
resistance



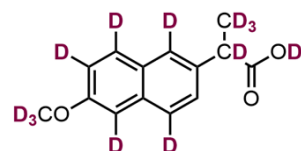
Chemical Deuteration



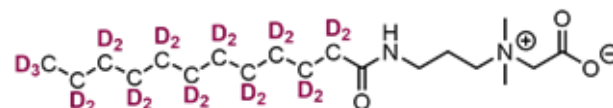
Indomethacin-d₁₆



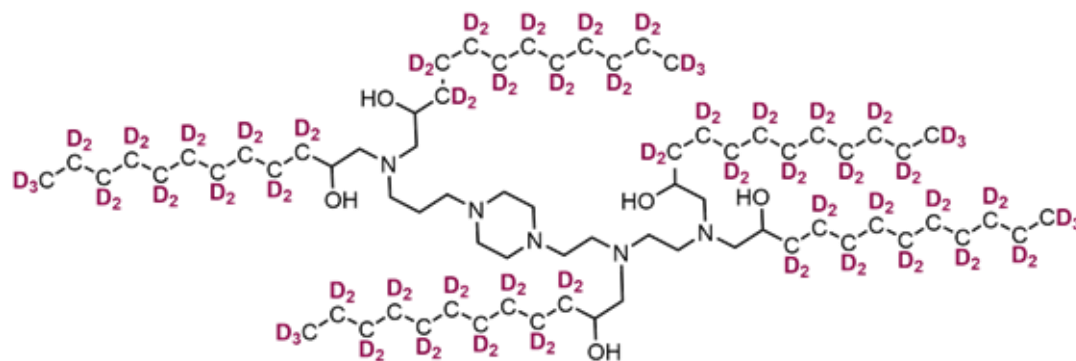
MMG1-d₆₂



Naproxen-d₁₃

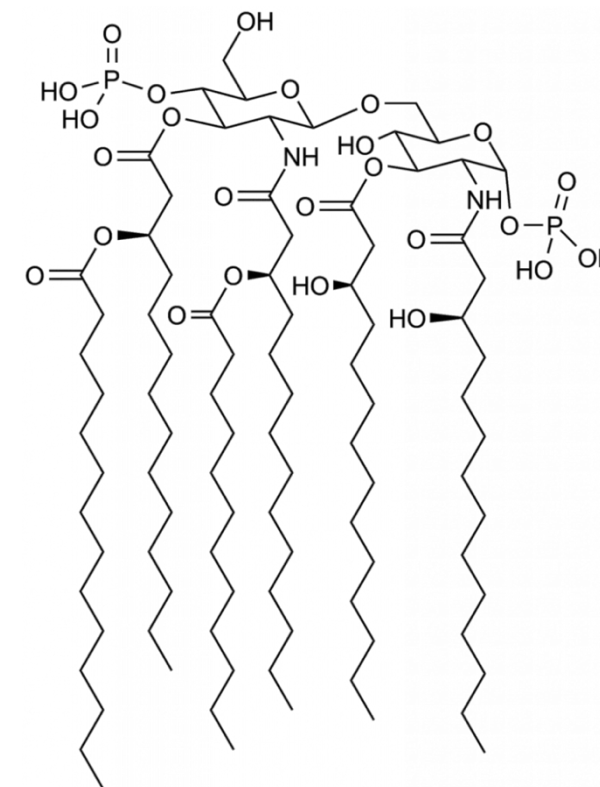


Cocamidopropyl betaine-d₂₃



C12-200-d₁₀₅

Biodeuteration



Deuterated LPS
(extracted from *E. Coli*)

2025

New capabilities

Biodeuteratin



HABITAT Bioreactor system

- For high-density E.Coli/yeast cultures for:
 - Lipid extracts, LPS, cholesterol
 - Protein expression
- > 2nd bioreactor planned



2026: 400MHz NMR

- structure determination in highly deuterated compounds (²H-probe)
- reaction monitoring/method development
- deuterium incorporation

Chemical deuteratin



LUND
UNIVERSITY

2025 Publications



Article

The Enzymatic Synthesis of Perdeuterated D- and L-Lactic Acid-*d*₄ and Polymerization of Their Lactides to Polylactic Acid

Anna E. Leung ^{1,*}, Andreas Raba ², Klaus Beckerle ³, Jürgen Allgaier ^{2,*} and Hanna P. Wacklin-Knecht ^{1,4}

Chemical
Science



EDGE ARTICLE

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Cite this: *Chem. Sci.*, 2025, 16, 4048

All publication charges for this article have been paid for by the Royal Society of Chemistry

Exploiting spatial isomerism to modulate the assembled phase and rheological response of compositionally identical sugar-based surfactants†

Jia-Fei Poon, ^{a,b,*} Alfonso Cabezón, ^b Alessandro Gulotta, ^c Najet Mahmoudi, ^d Stefan Ulvenlund, ^e Rebeca Garcia-Fandiño ^b and Adrian Sanchez-Fernandez ^{b,*}

communications chemistry

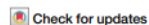
Article

A Nature Portfolio journal



<https://doi.org/10.1038/s42004-025-01571-6>

Unlocking the full compositional control of hydrophilic and hydrophobic deep eutectic solvents over protein structure and stability



Adrian Sanchez-Fernandez ^{1,*}, Jake H. Nicholson ², Susana M. Meza Huaman ², Claudia Almuzara Romero ², Jia-Fei Poon ³, Sylvain Prevost ⁴ & Alex P. S. Brogan ²



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Article



pubs.acs.org/acschemicalbiology

Avoiding Mitochondrial Apoptosis by the Bcl-2-Driven Bax Oligomerization on Membrane Surfaces

Sophie E. Ayscough, Luke A. Clifton, ^{*} Jörgen Ådén, Sebastian Köhler, Nicolò Paracini, James Douth, Éilís C. Bragginton, Anna E. Leung, Oliver Bogojevic, Jia-Fei Poon, Tamás Milán Nagy, Hanna P. Wacklin-Knecht, and Gerhard Gröbner ^{*}



Cite This: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscchembio.5c00913>



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journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jcis



Regular Article

Encapsulation of single vesicles and single cells in a crosslinked microgel cage

Xiaoyan Liu ^{a,b,*}, Shuwen Tan ^{a,1}, Linda K. Månsson ^c, Linnéa Gunnarsson ^b, Jenny Marie Andersson ^{c,d}, Hanna Wacklin-Knecht ^{b,d}, Jérôme J. Crassous ^e, Emma Sparr ^b



Article

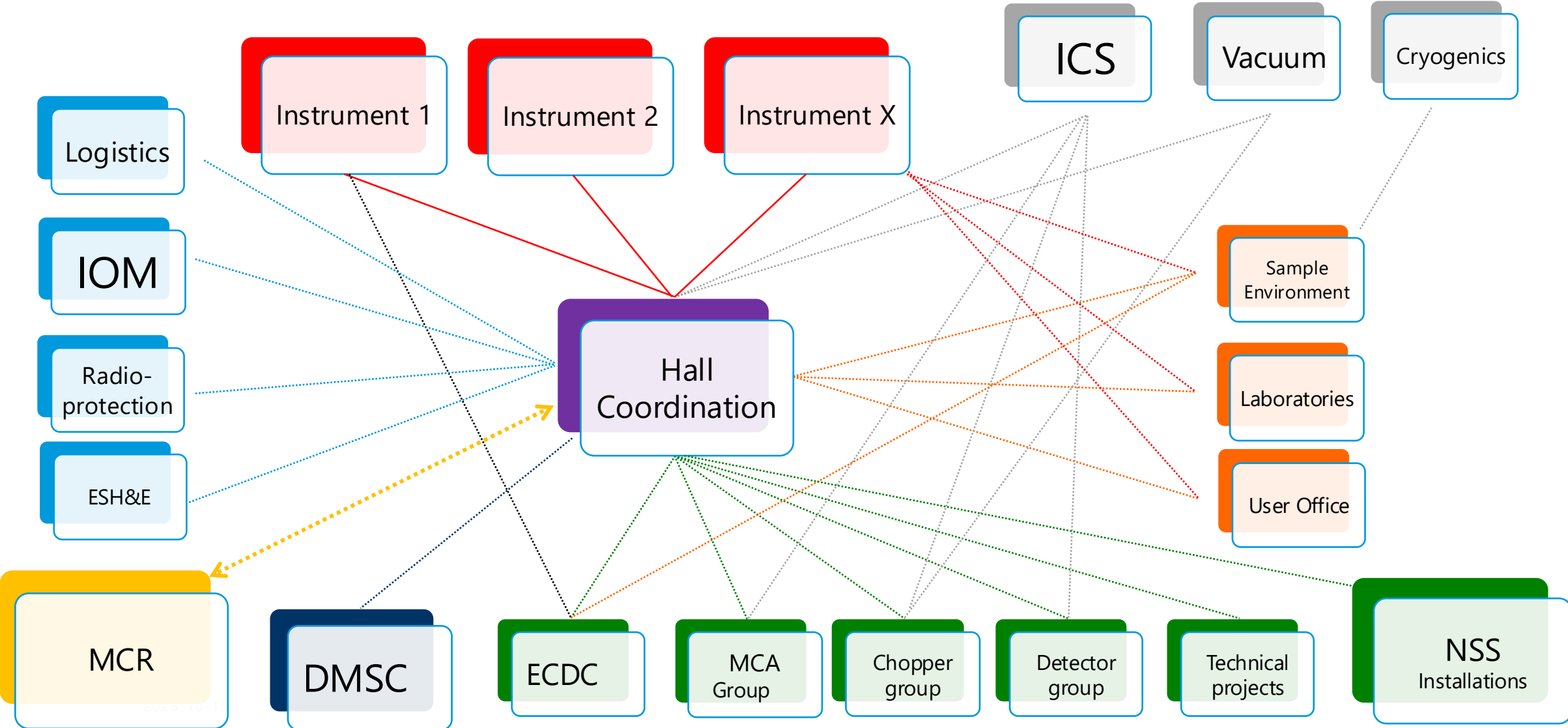
Development of the Direct Deuteration Method for Amino Acids and Characterization of Deuterated Tryptophan

Chie Shibazaki ^{1,*}, Haruki Sugiyama ², Misaki Ueda ³, Takayuki Oku ¹, Motoyasu Adachi ⁴, Zoë Fisher ^{5,6} and Kazuhiro Akutsu-Suyama ^{3,*}



Hall Coordination

Overview of stakeholders and interfaces



Hall Coordination Group

Roles

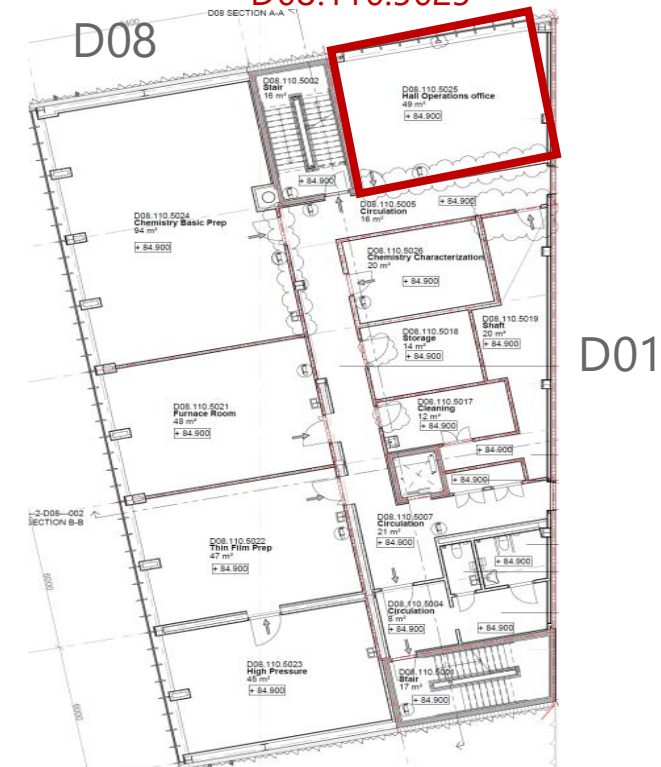
- Dana McKenzie: Group Leader
- 7 Hall Coordinators – senior technicians, 3-shift during neutron production days
 - 1 Hall Coordinator on duty per shift



Out of hours support:

- Primary information point-of-contact for users and staff working in experimental halls
- General technical support and first-line troubleshooting.
- Calling out-of-hours support from technical groups
- Basic radioprotection services (sample/equipment surveys, assessments, reporting)
- Experimental hall orientation and basic user training
- User and staff support for late laboratory access, consumables/spares/tools, sample management.
- Activities requiring authorization (e.g. operating cranes, filling dewars, changing gas bottles).
- Walk-throughs and monitoring activities in all experimental areas
- Respond to alarms and malfunctions in experimental halls and laboratory buildings
- Respond to incidents and emergencies in experimental halls and laboratory buildings, working with Emergency team lead (MCR).

Hall Coordination office
D08.110.5025



Hall Coordination Group

Responsibilities during normal working hours:

- Support all users and staff working in experimental halls and laboratory buildings
- Area responsibility in general experimental hall areas
- Act as main point of coordination between the experimental halls and MCR
- Coordinate all activities and monitor safety in experimental halls
- Support general maintenance and upgrade programs in experimental halls
- Participate in Emergency response team

Interaction with ongoing instrument construction:

- Coordinate hall operations activities with Installation teams
- Coordinate area transitions between construction and operations
- Communicate about hall operations activities with installation and instrument teams
- Provide coordination and assistance to installation teams during shutdowns, as appropriate



Future science

Current focus is on hot commissioning experiments/early science.

Support strategy for future science and new instruments needed to plan ahead.

-> participation in early science initiatives, instrument first science workshops etc. to understand needs.

Energy materials
Sustainable materials
Quantum Materials
Food/Health/Pharma
Adaptive materials
...?

Call for Input to the ESS Instrument Roadmap

FEBRUARY 3, 2025



ESS is pleased to invite the European scientific community to contribute input to a roadmap for instruments beyond the 15 currently under construction. This roadmap will guide future developments of the instrument suite, ensuring that ESS supports a versatile science portfolio in the decades to come. The call will be open for one year.



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SPALLATION
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